

S. A. ENGINEERING COLLEGE, CHENNAI – 77
(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Anna University)
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
REGULATIONS – 2023
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
M.E. EMBEDDED SYSTEM TECHNOLOGIES
I SEMESTER CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS

SEMESTER I

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	MA4102	Applied Mathematics for Embedded Systems Technologists	FC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	RM4101	Research Methodology and IPR	RMC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	EE4101	Design of Embedded Systems	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	EE4102	Software for Embedded Systems	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	EE4103	Microcontroller Based System Design	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	EE4104	VLSI Design and Reconfigurable Architecture	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Audit Course I*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
PRACTICALS								
8.	EE4105	Embedded System Laboratory - I	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
9.	EE4106	Embedded Programming Laboratory - I	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
TOTAL				20	1	8	29	23

* Audit Course is optional

AUDIT COURSES - I

REGISTRATION FOR ANY OF THESE COURSES IS OPTIONAL TO STUDENTS

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	AC4001	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
2.	AC4002	Disaster Management	2	0	0	0
3.	AC4003	Constitution of India	2	0	0	0
4.	AC4004	NATRAMIZH ILAKIYAM	2	0	0	0

OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the techniques of Fourier transform to solve partial differential equations.
- To become familiar with graph theory for modelling the embedded system.
- To understand various optimization techniques for utilizing system and network resources.
- To understand the basic concepts of probability to apply in embedded technology.
- To understand the basic concept of random variables and queuing theories to address stochastic and dynamic environment in embedded technology.

UNIT I FOURIER TRANSFORM TECHNIQUES FOR PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 12

Fourier transform: Definitions - Properties - Transform of elementary functions -- Dirac delta function - Convolution theorem - Parseval's identity - Solutions to partial differential equations: Heat equation - Wave equation Laplace and Poisson's equations.

UNIT II GRAPH THEORY 12

Introduction to paths, trees, vector spaces - Matrix coloring and directed graphs --Some basic algorithms - Shortest path algorithms - Depth First search on a graph - Isomorphism - Other Graph - Theoretic algorithms - Performance of graph theoretic algorithms - Graph theoretic computer languages.

UNIT III OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES 12

Linear programming - Basic concepts - Graphical and simplex methods - Big M Method-- Two phase simplex method - Revised simplex method - Transportation problems - Assignment problems

UNIT IV PROBABILITY AND RANDOM VARIABLES 12

Probability - Axioms of probability - Conditional probability - Baye's theorem - Random variables Probability function - Moments - Moment generating functions and their properties - Binomial, Poisson, Exponential, Normal distributions - Two dimensional random variables Poisson process.

UNIT V QUEUEING THEORY 12

Single and multiple servers - Markovian queuing models F i n i t e and infinite capacity queues - Finite source model - Queuing applications.

TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**OUTCOMES:**

Upon Completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Apply Fourier transform techniques to solve PDE technology.
- Model the networks in embedded systems using graph theory.
- Use the ideas of probability and random variables in solving engineering problems.
- Address stochastic and dynamic behavior of data transfer using queuing theories in embedded systems technologies.

REFERENCES:

1. Taha H.A., " Operations Research: An Introduction ", 9th Edition, Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, 2016.
2. Walpole R.E., Myer R.H., Myer S.L., and Ye, K., " Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists ", 7th Edition, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2002.
3. Sankara Rao, K., "Introduction to Partial Differential Equations", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1997.
4. Narasingh Deo, " Graph Theory with Applications to Engineering and Computer Science ", Prentice Hall India, 1997.
5. S. S. Rao, " Engineering Optimization, Theory and Practice ", 4th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2009.

RM4101 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- Identify an appropriate research problem in their research domain
- Understand the preparation of a well-structured research paper and scientific presentations without violating professional ethics
- Understand the Data Analysis and Interpretation
- Understand the law of Patent and copyrights
- Understand the adequate knowledge on Patent rights and to know the new developments in IPR.

UNIT I RESEARCH DESIGN 9

Overview of research process and design, Use of Secondary and exploratory data to answer the research question, Qualitative research, Observation studies, Experiments and Surveys. Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations.

UNIT II DATA COLLECTION AND SOURCES 9

Effective literature studies approaches, analysis Plagiarism, Effective technical writing, how to write report, Paper Developing a Research Proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee, Measurements, Measurement Scales, Questionnaires and Instruments, Sampling and methods. Data - Preparing, Exploring, examining and displaying.

UNIT III DATA ANALYSIS AND REPORTING 9

Overview of Multivariate analysis, Hypotheses testing and Measures of Association. Presenting Insights and findings using written reports and oral presentation. Data Analysis using Software Package-SPSS and R.

UNIT IV INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS 9

Intellectual Property - The concept of IPR, Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process, Trade secrets, utility Models, IPR & Biodiversity, Role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments, Right of Property, Common rules of IPR practices, Types and Features of IPR Agreement, Trademark, Functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.

UNIT V PATENTS 9

Patents - objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent, Inventive step, Specification, Types of patent application, process E-filing, Examination of patent, Grant of patent, Revocation, Equitable Assignments, Licenses, Licensing of related patents, patent agents, Registration of patent agents. New Developments in IPR; IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc. Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs..

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Cooper Donald R, Schindler Pamela S and Sharma JK, "Business Research Methods", Tata McGraw Hill Education, 11e (2012).
2. Catherine J. Holland, "Intellectual property: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Trade Secrets", Entrepreneur Press, 2007.
3. David Hunt, Long Nguyen, Matthew Rodgers, "Patent searching: tools & techniques", Wiley, 2007
4. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, "Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice", September 2013
5. Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, "Research methodology: an introduction for science & engineering students'.
6. Halbert, "Resisting Intellectual Property", Taylor & Francis Ltd ,2007.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To provide knowledge on the basics, building blocks of Embedded System.
2. To discuss Input/output Interfacing & Bus Communication with processors.
3. To teach automation using scheduling algorithms and Real time operating system.
4. To discuss on different Phases & Modeling of a new embedded product.
5. To involve Discussions/ Practice/Exercise onto revising & familiarizing the concepts acquired over the 5 Units of the subject for improved employability skills

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED SYSTEMS**9**

Introduction to Embedded Systems -built in features for embedded Target Architecture selection of Embedded processor - DMA- memory devices - Memory management methods-memory mapping, cache replacement policies- Timer and Counting devices, Watchdog Timer, Real Time Clock-Software Development tools-IDE, assembler, compiler, linker, simulator, debugger, In circuit emulator, Target Hardware Debugging- Overview of functional safety standards for embedded systems.

UNIT II EMBEDDED NETWORKING BY PROCESSORS**9**

Embedded Networking: Introduction, I/O Device Ports & Buses- multiple interrupts and interrupt service mechanism - Serial Bus communication protocols RS232 standard-RS485-USB-Inter Integrated Circuits (I²C)- CAN Bus -Wireless protocol based on Wifi , Bluetooth, Zigbee - Introduction to Device Drivers.

UNIT III RTOS BASED EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN**9**

Introduction to basic concepts of RTOS- Need, Task, process & threads, interrupt routines in RTOS, Multiprocessing and Multitasking, Preemptive and non-preemptive scheduling, Task communication-context switching, interrupt latency and deadline shared memory, message passing-, Interprocess Communication – synchronization between processes-semaphores, Mailbox, pipes, priority inversion, priority inheritance, comparison of Real Time Operating systems: VxWorks, uC/OS-II, RT Linux.

UNIT IV MODELLING WITH HARDWARE/SOFTWARE DESIGN APPROACHES**9**

Modelling embedded systems- embedded software development approach --Overview of UML modeling with UML, UML Diagrams-- Hardware/Software Partitioning, Co-Design Approaches for System Specification and modeling- CoSynthesis- features comparing Single-processor Architectures & Multi-Processor Architectures--design approach on parallelism in uniprocessors & Multiprocessors.

UNIT V EMBEDDED SYSTEM APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT**9**

Objective, Need, different Phases & Modelling of the EDLC.choice of Target Architectures for Embedded Application Development-for Control Dominated-Data Dominated Systems-Case studies on Digital Camera, Adaptive Cruise control in a Car, Mobile Phone software for key inputs.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**REFERENCES:**

1. Rajkamal, 'Embedded System-Architecture, Programming, Design', TMH,2011.
2. Peckol, "Embedded system Design", JohnWiley&Sons,2010
3. Lyla B Das," Embedded Systems-An Integrated Approach", Pearson2013
4. EliciaWhite," Making Embedded Systems",O'Reilly Series,SPD,2011
5. Bruce Powel Douglass,"Real-Time UML Workshop for Embedded Systems,Elsevier,2011
6. Advanced Computer architecture, By Rajiv Chopra, S Chand, 2010
7. Jorgen Staunstrup, Wayne Wolf, Hardware / Software Co- Design Principles and Practice,

Springer, 2009.

8. Shibu.K.V, "Introduction to Embedded Systems", TataMcgraw Hill,2009
9. Tammy Noergaard," Embedded System Architecture, A comprehensive Guide for Engineers and Programmers", Elsevier, 2006
10. Giovanni De Micheli, Mariagiovanna Sami, Hardware / Software Co- Design, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To expose the students to the fundamentals of embedded Programming
2. To Introduce the GNU C Programming Tool Chain in Linux.
3. To study the basic concepts of embedded C.
4. To teach the basics of Python Programming
5. To involve Discussions/ Practice/Exercise onto revising & familiarizing the concepts
6. acquired over the 5 Units of the subject for improved employability skills.

UNIT I BASIC C PROGRAMMING**9**

Typical C Program Development Environment - Introduction to C Programming--Structured Program Development in C - Data Types and Operators - C Program Control - C Functions - Introduction to Arrays.

UNIT II EMBEDDED C**9**

Adding Structure to 'C' Code: Object oriented programming with C, Header files for Project and Port, Examples. Meeting Real-time constraints: Creating hardware delays - Need for timeout mechanism - Creating loop timeouts Creating hardware timeouts.

UNIT III C PROGRAMMING TOOL-CHAIN IN LINUX**9**

C preprocessor - Stages of Compilation - Introduction to GCC - Debugging with GDB - The Make utility - GNU Configure and Build System - GNU Binary utilities - Profiling - using gprof Introduction to GNU C Library.

UNIT IV PYTHON PROGRAMMING**9**

Introduction - Parts of Python Programming Language - Control Flow Statements - Functions Strings - Lists - Dictionaries Tuples and Sets.

UNIT V MODULES, PACKAGES AND LIBRARIES IN PYTHON**9**

Python Modules and Packages - Creating Modules and Packages - Practical Example--Libraries for Python - Library for Mathematical functionalities and Tools - Numerical Plotting Library GUI Libraries for Python - Imaging Libraries for Python Networking Libraries.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will demonstrate the ability to

CO1: Demonstrate C programming and its salient features for embedded systems

CO2: Deliver insight into various programming languages/software compatible to embedded process development with improved design & programming skills.

CO3: Develop knowledge on C programming in Linux environment.

CO4: Possess ability to write python programming for Embedded applications.

CO5: Have improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded programming skills.

REFERENCES:

1. Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel, "C How to Program", 8th Edition, Pearson Education Limited, 2016.
2. Michael J Pont, "Embedded C", Addison-Wesley, An imprint of Pearson Education, 2002.
3. William von Hagen, "The Definitive Guide to GCC", 2nd Edition, Apress Inc., 2006.
4. Gowrishankar S and Veena A, "Introduction to Python Programming", CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2019.

5. Noel Kalicharan, "Learn to Program with C", Apress Inc., 2015.
6. Steve Oualline, "Practical C programming", O'Reilly Media, 1997.
7. Fabrizio Romano, "Learn Python Programming", Second Edition, Packt Publishing, 2018.
8. John Paul Mueller, "Beginning Programming with Python for Dummies", 2nd Edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2018.
9. Mark Lutz, "Programming Python", 4th Edition, O'Reilly Media Inc., 2010.EE4103

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To teach the architecture of PIC Microcontroller and RISC processor.
2. To compare the architecture and programming of 8,16,32-bit RISC processor.
3. To teach the implementation of DSP in ARM processor.
4. To discuss on memory management, application development in RISC processor.
5. To involve Discussions/ Practice/Exercise onto revising & familiarizing the concepts
6. acquired over the 5 Units of the subject for improved employability skills.

UNIT I PIC MICROCONTROLLER**9**

Architecture - memory organization - addressing modes - instruction set - PIC programming in Assembly & C -I/O port, Data Conversion, RAM & ROM Allocation, Timer programming, practice in MP-LAB.

UNIT II ARM ARCHITECTURE**9**

Architecture - memory organization - addressing modes -The ARM Programmer's model Registers - Pipeline Interrupts - Coprocessors - Interrupt Structure

UNIT III PERIPHERALS OF PIC AND ARM MICROCONTROLLER**9**

PIC: ADC, DAC and Sensor Interfacing -Flash and EEPROM memories. ARM: I/O Memory - EEPROM - I/O Ports - SRAM -Timer -UART - Serial Communication with PC - ADC/DAC Interfacing.

UNIT IV ARM MICROCONTROLLER PROGRAMMING**9**

ARM general Instruction set - Thumb instruction set -Introduction to DSP on ARM - Implementation example of Filters

UNIT V DESIGN WITH PIC AND ARM MICROCONTROLLERS**9**

PIC implementation Generation of Gate signals for converters and Inverters - Motor Control - Controlling DC/ AC appliances - Measurement of frequency Stand alone Data Acquisition System -ARM Implementation- Simple ASM/C programs- Loops -Look up table-Block copy- Subroutines-Hamming Code.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Understand the basics and requirement of processor functional blocks.

CO2: Observe the specialty of RISC processor Architecture.

CO3: Incorporate I/O hardware interface of a processor based automation for consumer application with peripherals.

CO4: Incorporate I/O software interface of a processor with peripherals.

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in commercial embedded processors

REFERENCES:

1. Steve Furber, 'ARM system on chip architecture', Addison Wesley, 2010.
2. Andrew N. Sloss, Dominic Symes, Chris Wright, John Rayfield 'ARM System Developer's Guide Designing and Optimizing System Software', Elsevier 2007.
3. Muhammad Ali Mazidi, Rolin D. Mckinlay, Danny Causey 'PIC Microcontroller and Embedded Systems using Assembly and C for PIC18', Pearson Education 2008.

4. John Iovine, 'PIC Microcontroller Project Book', McGraw Hill 2000
5. William Hohl, 'ARM Assembly Language' Fundamentals and Techniques, 2009.
6. Rajkamal, "Microcontrollers Architecture, Programming, Interfacing, & System Design, Pearson, 2012
7. ARM Architecture Reference Manual, LPC213x User Manual
8. www.nuvoton.com/websites on Advanced ARM Cortex Processors

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To expose the students to the fundamentals of sequential system design, synchronous and Asynchronous circuits.
2. To understand the basic concepts of CMOS and to introduce the IC fabrication methods
3. To introduce the Reconfigurable Processor technologies, to provide an insight and architecture significance of SOC.
4. To introduce the basics of analog VLSI design and its importance.
5. To learn about the programming of Programmable device using Hardware Description Language.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ADVANCED DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN 9
Modeling of Clocked Synchronous Sequential Network(CSSN), Design of CSSN, Design of Asynchronous Sequential Circuits (ASC), Designing Vending Machine Controller, Races in ASC, Static and Dynamic Hazards, Essential Hazards, Designing Hazard free circuits.

UNIT II CMOS BASICS & IC FABRICATION 9
Moore's Law-MOSFET Scaling - MOS Transistor Model-Determination of pull up / pull down ratios-CMOS based combinational logic & sequential design- Dynamic CMOS -Transmission Gates-BiCMOS- Low power VLSI - CMOS IC Fabrications Stick Diagrams, Design Rules and Layout.

UNIT III ASIC AND RECONFIGURABLE PROCESSOR AND SoC DESIGN 9
Introduction to ASIC, ASIC design flow- programmable ASICs- Introduction to reconfigurable processor- Architecture -Reconfigurable Computing, SoC Overview, recent trends in Reconfigurable Processor & SoC, Reconfigurable processor based DC motor control.

UNIT IV ANALOG VLSI DESIGN 9
Introduction to analog VLSI- Design of CMOS 2stage-3 stage Op-Amp -High Speed and High frequency op-amps-Super MOS- Analog primitive cells- Introduction to FPAA.

UNIT V HDL PROGRAMMING 9
Overview of digital design with VHDL, structural, data flow and behavioural modeling concepts- logic Synthesis-Simulation-Design examples, Ripple carry Adders, Carry Look ahead adders, Multiplier, ALU, Shift Registers, Test Bench.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

- CO1: Incorporate synchronous and asynchronous switching logics, with clocked circuits design
- CO2: Deliver insight into developing CMOS design techniques and IC fabrication methods.
- CO3: Explain the need of reconfigurable computing, hardware-software co design and operation of SoC processor.
- CO4: Design and development of reprogrammable analog devices and its usage for Embedded applications.
- CO5: Illustrate and develop HDL computational processes with improved design strategies.

REFERENCES:

1. Donald G. Givone, "Digital principles and Design", Tata McGraw Hill 2002.
2. Charles H. Roth Jr., "Fundamentals of Logic design", Thomson Learning, 2004.
3. Nurmi, Jari (Ed.) "Processor Design System-On-Chip Computing for ASICs and FPGAs"

Springer, 2007.

4. Joao Cardoso, Michael Hübner, "Reconfigurable Computing: From FPGAs to Hardware/Software Codesign" Springer, 2011.
5. Pierre-Emmanuel Gaillardon, Reconfigurable Logic: Architecture, Tools, and Applications, 1st Edition, CRC Press, 2015
6. Mohamed Ismail, TerriFiez, "Analog VLSI Signal and information Processing", McGraw Hill International Editions, 1994.
7. William J. Dally / Curtis Harting / Tor M. Aamodt," Digital Design Using VHDL: A Systems Approach, Cambridge University Press, 2015.
8. ZainalatsedinNavabi, 'VHDL Analysis and Modelling of Digital Systems', 2ⁿ Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To involve the students to Practice on Workbench /Software Tools/ Hardware Processor Boards with the supporting Peripherals.
2. To teach the concepts of algorithm development & programming on software tools and Digital processors with peripheral interfaces.
3. To encourage students to practice in open source software / packages /tools
4. To train though hands-on practices in commercial and licensed Hardware-software suites
5. Practicing through the subdivisions covered within experiments listed below to expose the students into the revising the concepts acquired from theory subjects.

DOMAIN	EXPERIMENT DETAILS	EQUIPMENT/ SUPPORTS REQUIRED
1.	Programming with 8 bit Microcontrollers # Assembly programming	8051/ other 8 bit Microcontrollers with peripherals; IDE, Board Support Software Tools / Compiler/others
2.	Programming with 8 bit Microcontrollers # C programming	8051 Microcontrollers with peripherals; IDE, Board Support Software Tools /C Compiler/others
3.	I/O Programming with 8 bit Microcontrollers I/O Interfacing : Serial port programming/ LCD/Sensor Interfacing /PWM Generation/ Motor Control	8051 Microcontrollers with peripherals; Board Support Software Tools, peripherals with interface
4.	Programming with PIC Microcontrollers : ✓ Assembly ✓ C programming	PIC Microcontrollers with peripherals; ;IDE, Board Support Software Tools /C Compiler/others
5.	I/O Programming with PIC Microcontrollers I/O Interfacing : PWM Generation/ Motor Control/ADC/DAC/ LCD/Sensor Interfacing	PIC Microcontrollers with peripherals; Board Support Software Tools, peripherals with interface

TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Experiment insight into various embedded processors of CISC and RISC architecture / computational processors with peripheral interface.

CO2: Understand the fundamental concepts of how process can be controlled with uC.

CO3: Experimenting on programming logic of Processor based on software suites (simulators, emulators)

CO4: Incorporate I/O software interface of a processor with peripherals.

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in interfacing and use of commercial embedded processors

REFERENCES:

1. Mohamammad Ali Mazidi&Mazidi '8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems', Pearson Education
2. Mohammad Ali Mazidi, RolindMckinley and Danny Causey, 'PIC Microcontroller and Embedded Systems' Pearson Education
3. Simon Monk," Make Action-with Arduino and Raspberry Pi,SPD ,2016.
4. Wesley J.Chun,"Core Python Applications Programming,3rd ed,Pearson,2016
5. Kraig Mitzner, 'Complete PCB Design using ORCAD Capture and Layout', Elsevier
6. Vinay K.Ingle,John G.Proakis,"DSP-A Matlab Based Approach",Cengage Learning,2010.
7. Taan S. Elali," Discrete Systems and Digital Signal Processing with Matlab", CRC Press2009.
8. JovithaJerome," Virtual Instrumentation using Labview" PHI,2010.
9. Woon-Seng Gan, Sen M. Kuo, 'Embedded Signal Processing with the Micro Signal Architecture', John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey 2007
10. Dogan Ibrahim, 'Advanced PIC microcontroller projects in C', Elsevier 2008

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To involve the students to Practice on Workbench /Software Tools/ Hardware Processor Boards with the supporting Peripherals.
2. To teach the concepts of algorithm development & programming on software tools and Digital processors with peripheral interfaces.
3. To encourage students to practice in open source softwares / packages /tools
4. To train though hands-on practices in commercial and licensed Hardware-software suites
5. Practicing through the subdivisions covered within experiments listed below to expose the students into the revising the concepts acquired from theory subjects.

DOMAIN	EXPERIMENT DETAILS	EQUIPMENT/ SUPPORTS REQUIRED
1.	Programming in Higher Level Languages/Open Source Platforms	C/C++/Java/Embedded C/Embedded Java/ Compilers &Platforms/cloud
2.	Programming with Arduino Microcontroller Board	Arduino Boards with peripherals ;IDE, Board Support Software Tools /Compiler/others
3.	HDL Programming in FPGA processors	Processor Boards with Board Support Tools & Interfaces
4.	Programming & Simulation in Simulators /Tools/others	Simulation Tools as Proteus/ ORCAD
5.	Programming & Simulation in Simulators /Tools/others	Simulation Tools as MATLAB /others

TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will demonstrate the ability in

CO1: Developing Optimized code for embedded processor

CO2: Understanding the fundamental concepts of how process can be realized using Software Modules

CO3: Circuit and System level simulators to develop solution for embedded based applications.

CO4: Incorporate I/O software interface of a processor with peripherals.

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on Embedded computing and algorithm development with programming concepts.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. Teach how to improve writing skills and level of readability
2. Tell about what to write in each section
3. Summarize the skills needed when writing a Title
4. Infer the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
5. Ensure the quality of paper at very first-time submission

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**6**

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

UNIT II PRESENTATION SKILLS**6**

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts, Introduction

UNIT III TITLE WRITING SKILLS**6**

Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check

UNIT IV RESULT WRITING SKILLS**6**

Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

UNIT V VERIFICATION SKILLS**6**

Useful phrases, checking Plagiarism, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first-time submission

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1 -Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
 CO2 -Learn about what to write in each section
 CO3 -Understand the skills needed when writing a Title
 CO4 - Understand the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
 CO5 - Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

REFERENCES

1. Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011
2. Day R How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press 2006
3. Goldbort R Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2006
4. Highman N, Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book 1998.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. Summarize basics of disaster
2. Explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
3. Illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
4. Describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
5. Develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

UNIT I INTRODUCTION**6**

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference between Hazard And Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

UNIT II REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS AND HAZARDS**6**

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

UNIT III DISASTER PRONE AREAS IN INDIA**6**

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods and Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

UNIT IV DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT**6**

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk; Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

UNIT V RISK ASSESSMENT**6**

Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival

TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1: Ability to summarize basics of disaster
- CO2: Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- CO3: Ability to illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- CO4: Ability to describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- CO5: Ability to develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

REFERENCES

1. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies”, Deep& Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi,2009.
2. NishithaRai, Singh AK, “Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies “New Royal book Company,2007.
3. Sahni, PardeepEt.Al. ,” Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections”, Prentice Hall OfIndia, New Delhi,2001.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

Students will be able to:

1. Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
2. To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional
3. Role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence nation hood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
4. To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

UNIT I HISTORY OF MAKING OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION 6
History, Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)

UNIT II PHILOSOPHY OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION 6
Preamble, Salient Features

UNIT III CONTOURS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES 6
Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

UNIT IV ORGANS OF GOVERNANCE 6
Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications, Powers and Functions.

UNIT V LOCAL ADMINISTRATION 6
District's Administration head: Role and Importance, Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO, Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.

UNIT VI ELECTION COMMISSION 6
Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party[CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

SUGGESTED READING

1. The Constitution of India, 1950(Bare Act), Government Publication.
2. Dr.S.N.Busi, Dr.B.R.Ambedkarframing of Indian Constitution, 1stEdition, 2015.
3. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7thEdn., Lexis Nexis,2014.
4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

UNIT 1 சங்க இலக்கியம்

1. தமிழின் துவக்க நூல் தொல்காப்பியம்
- எழுத்து, சொல் , பொருள்
2. அகநானூறு (82)
- இயற்க்கை இன்னிசை அரங்கம்
3. குறிஞ்சிப்பாட்டின் மலர்க்காட்சி
4. புறநானூறு (95, 195)
- போரை நிறுத்திய ஔவையார்

UNIT 2 அறநெறித்தமிழ்

1. அறநெறி வகுத்த திருவள்ளுவர்
- அறம் வலியுறுத்தல், அன்புடைமை, ஒப்புரவறிதல், ஈகை, புகழ்
2. பிறநூல்கள்
- இலக்கிய மருந்து
- ஏலாதி, சிறுபஞ்சமூலம், திரிகடுகம், ஆசாரக்கோவை

UNIT 3 இரட்டைக்காப்பியங்கள்

1. கண்ணகியின் புரட்சி
- சிலப்பதிகார வழக்குரை காதை
2. சமூகசேவை இலக்கியம் மணிமேகலை
- சிறைக்கோட்டம் அறக்கோட்டமாகிய காதை

UNIT 4 அருள்நெறித்தமிழ்

1. சிறுபாணாற்றுப்படை
- பாரி முல்லைக்குத் தேர் கொடுத்தது, பேகன் மயிலுக்குப் போர்வை கொடுத்தது, அதியமான் ஔவைக்கு நெல்லிக்கனி கொடுத்தது, அரசர் பண்புகள்
2. நற்றிணை
- அன்னைக்குரிய புன்னை சிறப்பு
3. திருமந்திரம் (617, 618)
- இயமம் நியமம் விதிகள்
4. தர்மச்சாலையை நிறுவிய வள்ளலார்
5. புறநானூறு
- சிறுவனே வள்ளலானான்

6. அகநானூறு (4) - வண்டு
நற்றிணை (11) - நண்டு
கலித்தொகை (11) - யானை, புறா
ஐந்திணை 50 (27) - மான்
ஆகியவை பற்றிய செய்திகள்

UNIT 5 நவீன தமிழ் இலக்கியம்

1. உரைநடைத் தமிழ்
 - தமிழின் முதல் புதினம்
 - தமிழின் முதல் சிறு கதை
 - கட்டுரை இலக்கியம்
 - பயண இலக்கியம்
 - நாடகம்
2. நாட்டு விடுதலை போராட்டமும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்
3. சமுதாய விடுதலையும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்
4. பெண் விடுதலையும் விளிம்பு நிலையினரின் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்
5. அறிவியல் தமிழ்
6. இணையத்தில் தமிழ்
7. சுற்றுசூழல் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியம்

REFERENCE தமிழ் இலக்கிய வெளியீடுகள் / புத்தகங்கள்

1. தமிழ் இணைய கல்விக்கழகம் (TAMIL VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY)
- www.tamilvu.org
2. தமிழ் விக்கிப்பீடியா (TAMIL WIKIPEDIA)
- <https://ta.wikipedia.org>
3. தர்மபுர ஆதின வெளியீடு
4. வாழ்வியல் களஞ்சியம்
தமிழ்ப்பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்
5. தமிழ் கலைக்களஞ்சியம்
தமிழ் வளர்ச்சித்துறை
6. அறிவியல் களஞ்சியம்

S.A. ENGINEERING COLLEGE-CHENNAI-77
(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated To Anna University)
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
Regulation - 2023
Choice Based Credit System
M.E. Embedded System Technologies
II Semester Curriculum and Syllabus

S.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
				THEORY				
1.	EE4201	Real Time Operating System	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	EE4202	Embedded System Networking	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	EE4203	Embedded Control for Electric Drives	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	EE4204	IoT for Smart Systems	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.		Professional Elective I	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.		Professional Elective II	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Audit Course II*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
PRACTICALS								
8.	EE4205	Embedded System Laboratory - II	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
9.	EE4206	Embedded Programming Laboratory - II	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
TOTAL				20	0	8	28	22

* Audit Course is optional

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES
SEMESTER II
ELECTIVE I & II

S.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
				1.	EE4207	Wireless and Mobile Communication		
2.	EE4208	Virtual Instrumentation	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	EE4209	Embedded Processor Development	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	EE4210	Automotive Embedded System	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	EE4211	Intelligent Control and Automation	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	EE4212	Unmanned Aerial Vehicle	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	EE4213	DSP Based System Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
8.	EE4214	Machine Learning and Deep Learning	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

AUDIT COURSES - I**REGISTRATION FOR ANY OF THESE COURSES IS OPTIONAL TO STUDENTS**

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	AC4001	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
2.	AC4002	Disaster Management	2	0	0	0
3.	AC4003	Constitution of India	2	0	0	0
4.	AC4004	Natramizh Ilakiyam	2	0	0	0

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To expose the students to the fundamentals of interaction of OS with a computer and Usercomputation.
2. To teach the fundamental concepts of how process are created and controlled with OS.
3. To study on programming logic of modeling Process based on range of OS features
4. To compare types and Functionalities in commercial OS, application development using RTOS
5. To involve Discussions/ Practice/Exercise onto revising & familiarizing the concepts acquiredover the 5 Units of the subject for improved employability skills

UNIT I REVIEW OF OPERATING SYSTEMS 9

Basic Principles - Operating System structures – System Calls – Files – Processes – Design and Implementation of processes – Communication between processes – Introduction to Distributed operating system – Embedded operating systems

UNIT II OVERVIEW OF RTOS 9

RTOS Task and Task state –Multithreaded Preemptive scheduler- Process Synchronization- Message queues– Mail boxes -pipes – Critical section – Semaphores – Classical synchronization problem – Deadlocks

UNIT III REALTIME MODELS AND LANGUAGES 9

Event Based – Process Based and Graph based Models – Real Time Languages – RTOS Tasks – RT scheduling - Interrupt processing – Synchronization – Control Blocks – Memory Requirements.

UNIT IV REALTIME KERNEL 9

Principles – Design issues – Polled Loop Systems – RTOS Porting to a Target – Comparison and Basic study of various RTOS like – VX works – Linux supportive RTOS – C Executive.

UNIT V APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT 9

Discussions on Basics of Linux supportive RTOS – uCOS-C Executive for development of RTOS Application – Case study

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Outline Operating System structures and types.

CO2: Insight into scheduling, disciplining of various processes execution.

CO3: Illustrate knowledge on various RTOS support modelling

CO4: Demonstrate commercial RTOS Suite features to work on real time processes design.

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in RTOS and embedded automation design.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	-	1	-	2	-
2	-	-	2	-	3	1
3	2	-	2	1	2	2
4	2	2	3	2	1	3
5	-	-	1	-	3	1
Avg.	2	2	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.75

REFERENCES:

1. Silberschatz, Galvin, Gagne” Operating System Concepts, 6th ed, John Wiley, 2003
2. Charles Crowley, “Operating Systems-A Design Oriented approach” McGraw Hill, 1997
3. Raj Kamal, “Embedded Systems- Architecture, Programming and Design” Tata McGrawHill, 2006.
4. Karim Yaghmour, Building Embedded Linux System”, O’reilly Pub, 2003
5. Mukesh Sigal and N G Shi “Advanced Concepts in Operating System”, McGraw Hill, 2000

EE4202 EMBEDDED SYSTEM NETWORKING

L T P C
3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To expose the students to the fundamentals of wired embedded networking techniques.
2. To introduce the concepts of embedded Ethernet.
3. To expose the students to the fundamentals of wireless embedded networking.
4. To discuss the fundamental building blocks of digital instrumentation.
5. To introduce design of Programmable measurement & control of electrical Device.

UNIT I EMBEDDED PROCESS COMMUNICATION WITH INSTRUMENT BUS 9

Embedded networking: Introduction – Cluster of instruments in System: Introduction to bus protocols – comparison of bus protocols – RS 232C, RS 422, RS 485 and USB standards – embedded ethernet – MOD bus, LIN bus and CAN bus.

UNIT II EMBEDDED ETHERNET 9

Elements of a network — Inside Ethernet — Building a Network: Hardware options — Cables, Connections and network speed – Ethernet controllers – Inside the internet protocol – Exchanging messages using UDP and TCP – Email for Embedded systems using FTP – Keeping devices and network secure.

UNIT III WIRELESS EMBEDDED NETWORKING 9

Wireless sensor networks – Introduction – Node architecture – Network topology -Localization – Timesynchronization – Energy efficient MAC protocols – SMAC – Energy efficient and robust routing – Data centric routing - WSN Applications - Home Control - Building Automation - Industrial Automation

UNIT IV BUILDING SYSTEM AUTOMATION 9

Sensor Types & Characteristics: Sensing Voltage, Current, flux, Torque, Position, Proximity, Accelerometer - Data acquisition system- Signal conditioning circuit design- UC Based & PC based data acquisition — UC for automation and protection of electrical appliances –processor based digital

controllers for switching Actuators: Stepper motors, Relays –System automation with multi-channel Instrumentation and interface

UNIT V COMMUNICATION FOR LARGE ELECTRICAL SYSTEM AUTOMATION 9

Data Acquisition, Monitoring, Communication, Event Processing, and Polling Principles, SCADA system principles — outage management– Decision support application - substation automation, extended control feeder automation, Performance measure and response time, SCADA Data Models, need, sources, interface

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Analyze the different bus communication protocols used for embedded networking

CO2: Explain the basic concepts of embedded networking

CO3: Apply the embedded networking concepts in wireless networks

CO4: Relate different data acquisition concepts

CO5: Build system automation for different applications

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	2	-	-	3	1
2	-	2	-	-	2	1
3	3	2	2	3	2	3
4	2	-	3	3	-	2
5	3	-	3	3	-	2
Avg.	2.25	2	2.7	3	2.3	1.8

REFERENCES:

1. Mohammad Ilyas And Imad Mahgoub, ‘Handbook of sensor Networks: Compact wireless and wired sensing systems’, CRC Press,2005
2. Peter W Gofton , “Understanding Serial Communication”, Sybes International, 2000
3. Jan Axelson ‘Embedded Ethernet and Internet Complete’, Penram publications
4. Krzysztof Iniewski, ”Smart Grid ,Infrastructure& Networking”,TMcGH,2012
5. Control and automation of electrical power distribution systems, James Northcote Green,Robert Wilson, CRC, Taylor and Francis, 2006

EE4203 EMBEDDED CONTROL FOR ELECTRIC DRIVES L T P C
3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. **To provide the control concept for electrical drives**
2. To emphasis the need for embedded system for controlling the electrical drives
3. To provide knowledge about various embedded system based control strategy for electrical drives
4. To Impart the knowledge of optimization and machine learning techniques used for electrical drives
5. To familiarize the high performance computing for electrical drives.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION ELECTRICAL DRIVES 9

Electric drive and its classifications, Four-quadrant drive, Dependence of load torque on various factors, Dynamics of motor-load combination-Solid State Controlled Drives-Machine learning and optimization techniques for electrical drives- IoT for Electrical drives applications.

UNIT II OVERVIEW OF EMBEDDED PROCESSOR 9

Embedded Processor architecture-RTOS – Hardware/software co-design-Programming with SoC processors.

UNIT III INDUCTION MOTOR CONTROL 9

Types- Speed control methods-PWM techniques- VSI fed three-phase induction motor- Fuzzy logic Based speed control for three phase induction motor-FPGA based three phase induction motor control.

UNIT IV BLDC MOTOR CONTROL 9

Overview of BLDC Motor -Speed control methods -PWM techniques- ARM processor based BDLC motor control- ANN for BLDC Motor control and operation.

UNIT V SRM MOTOR CONTROL 9

Overview of SRM Motor -Speed control methods -PWM techniques- FPGA based SRM motor control-DNN for SRM Motor control and operation.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Interpret the significance of embedded control of electrical drives

CO2: Deliver insight into various control strategy for electrical drives.

CO3: Developing knowledge on Machine learning and optimization techniques for motor control.

CO4: Develop embedded system solution for real time application such as Electric vehicles and UAVs.

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded system skills required for motor control strategy.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	-	2	-	2	-
2	1	1	3	-	-	2
3	2	-	-	-	3	-
4	1	2	3	1	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	3	-
AVG	1.66	1.5	2.7	1	2.7	2

REFERENCES:

1. R.Krishnan, “Electric Motor Drives – Modeling, Analysis and Control”,Prentice-Hall of IndiaPvt. Ltd., New Delhi,2010.
2. VedamSubramanyam, “Electric Drives – Concepts and Applications”, Tata McGraw-Hillpublishing company Ltd., New Delhi, 2002
3. K. Venkataratnam, Special Electrical Machines, Universities Press, 2014.
4. Steve Furber, ‘ARM system on chip architecture’, Addison Wesley,2010.
5. Ron Sass and AndrewG.Schmidt, “Embedded System design with platform FPGAs: Principles and Practices”, Elsevier, 2010.
6. Steve Kilts, "Advanced FPGA Design: Architecture, Implementation, and Optimization"Willey, 2007

EE4204 IoT FOR SMART SYSTEMS

L T P C

3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To study about Internet of Things technologies and its role in real time applications.
2. To introduce the infrastructure required for IoT
3. To familiarize the accessories and communication techniques for IoT.
4. To provide insight about the embedded processor and sensors required for IoT
5. To familiarize the different platforms and Attributes for IoT

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO INTERNET OF THINGS

9

Overview, Hardware and software requirements for IOT, Sensor and actuators, Technology drivers, Business drivers, Typical IoT applications, Trends and implications.

UNIT II IOT ARCHITECTURE

9

IoT reference model and architecture -Node Structure - Sensing, Processing, Communication, Powering, Networking - Topologies, Layer/Stack architecture, IoT standards, Cloud computing for IoT, Bluetooth, Bluetooth Low Energy beacons.

UNIT III PROTOCOLS AND WIRELESS TECHNOLOGIES FOR IoT PROTOCOLS

9

NFC, SCADA and RFID, Zigbee MIPI, M-PHY, UniPro, SPMI, SPI, M-PCIe GSM, CDMA, LTE, GPRS, small cell. Wireless technologies for IoT: Wi-Fi (IEEE 802.11), Bluetooth/Bluetooth Smart, ZigBee/ZigBee Smart, UWB (IEEE 802.15.4), 6LoWPAN, Proprietary systems - Recent trends.

UNIT IV IoT PROCESSORS**9**

Services/Attributes: Big - Data Analytics for IOT, Dependability, Interoperability, Security, Maintainability. Embedded processors for IOT: Introduction to Python programming - Building IOT with RASPERRY PI and Arduino.

UNIT V CASE STUDIES**9**

Industrial IoT, Home Automation, smart cities, Smart Grid, connected vehicles, electric vehicle charging, Environment, Agriculture, Productivity Applications, IOT Defense

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Analyze the concepts of IoT and its present developments.

CO2: Compare and contrast different platforms and infrastructures available for IoT

CO3: Explain different protocols and communication technologies used in IoT

CO4: Analyze the big data analytic and programming of IoT

CO5: Implement IoT solutions for smart applications

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	2	1	-	-	-
2	-	2	-	-	-	-
3	1	2	-	1	3	-
4	2		3	3	3	3
5	3	2	3	3	3	3
Avg.	1.75	2	2.33	2.33	3	2

REFERENCES:

1. ArshdeepBahga and VijaiMadiseti : A Hands-on Approach “Internet of Things”,Universities Press 2015.
2. Oliver Hersent , David Boswarthick and Omar Elloumi “ The Internet of Things”, Wiley,2016.
3. Samuel Greengard, “ The Internet of Things”, The MIT press, 2015.
4. Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally“Designing the Internet of Things “Wiley,2014.
5. Jean- Philippe Vasseur, Adam Dunkels, “Interconnecting Smart Objects with IP: The Next Internet” Morgan Kuffmann Publishers, 2010.
6. Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally, “Designing the Internet of Things”, John Wiley and sons,2014.
7. Lingyang Song/DusitNiyato/ Zhu Han/ Ekram Hossain,” Wireless Device-to-DeviceCommunications and Networks, CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS,2015.
8. OvidiuVermesan and Peter Friess (Editors), “Internet of Things: Converging Technologies for Smart Environments and Integrated Ecosystems”, River Publishers Series in Communication, 2013.
9. Vijay Madiseti , ArshdeepBahga, “Internet of Things (A Hands on-Approach)”, 2014.
10. Zach Shelby, Carsten Bormann, “6LoWPAN: The Wireless Embedded Internet”, John Wiley

andsons, 2009.

11. Lars T.Berger and Krzysztof Iniewski, “Smart Grid applications, communications and security”,Wiley, 2015.
12. Janaka Ekanayake, KithsiriLiyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama and Nick Jenkins, “ Smart Grid Technology and Applications”, Wiley, 2015.
13. UpenaDalal,”Wireless Communications & Networks, Oxford, 2015.

EE4205 EMBEDDED SYSTEM LABORATORY – II L T P C
0 0 4 2

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To involve the students to Practice on Workbench /Software Tools/ HardwareProcessor Boards with the supporting Peripherals.
2. To teach the concepts of algorithm development & programming on software tools and Digital processors with peripheral interfaces.
3. To encourage students to practice in open source softwares / packages /tools
4. To train though hands-on practices in commercial and licensed Hardware-software suites
5. Practicing through the subdivisions covered within experiments listed below to exposethe students into the revising the concepts acquired from theory subjects.

SI. No	EXPERIMENT DETAIL	EQUIPMENT/ SUPPORTS REQUIRED
1.	Programming ARM processor : ARM7 / ARM9/ARM Cortex Study on In circuit Emulators, cross compilers,debuggers	Microcontrollers with peripherals; ;IDE, Board Support Software Tools /Keil/uCOSCompiler/others
2	I/O Programming with ARM processor : ARM7 / ARM9/ARM Cortex Microcontrollers I/O Interfacing : Timers/ Interrupts/ Serial port programming/PWM Generation/ Motor Control/ADC/DAC/ LCD/ RTC Interfacing/ Sensor Interfacing	ARM processor : ARM7 / ARM9/ARM Cortex Microcontrollers with peripherals; Board Support Software Tools, peripherals withinterface
3.	Programming with Rasberry Pi Microcontroller Board: Study on in circuit Emulators, cross compilers,debuggers	Rasberry Pi Boards with peripherals ;IDE, Board Support Software Tools/Compiler/others
4.	I/O Programming with Arduino , Rasberry Pi Microcontroller Boards I/O Interfacing : Timers/ Interrupts/ Serial port programming/PWM Generation/ Motor Control/ADC/DAC/ LCD/ RTC Interfacing/ Sensor Interfacing/IoT Applications	Arduino, Rasberry Pi Microcontroller Boards with peripherals; Board Support Software Tools, peripherals with interface

5.	Programming with DSP processors	Processor Boards with Board Support Tools & Interfaces
6	Study of one type of Real Time Operating Systems (RTOS)	Compilers & Platforms with VXWorks/ Keil/ Android/ Tiny OS/ Linux Support/any RTOS/Java Semaphore implementations

TOTAL: 60 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Experiment and demonstrate with simulators, in programming processor boards, processor interfacing/ designing digital controllers

CO2: Design & simulate Arithmetic, Logic programs, Filters, Signal analysis with simulators/experiments, in programming processor boards, processor interfacing/ Tools

CO3: Develop real time solution for embedded applications.

CO4: Program and compile in various tools & software domains.

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in commercial embedded processors and its programmable interfacing.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	3	1	1	2	1
2	-	1	2	-	-	-
3	1	-	3	2	3	-
4	2	2	3	3	3	3
5	3	2	3	3	3	3
Avg.	1.75	2	2.4	2.25	2.75	1.75

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To involve the students to Practice on Workbench /Software Tools/ Hardware Processor Boards with the supporting Peripherals.
2. To teach the concepts of algorithm development & programming on software tools and Digital processors with peripheral interfaces.
3. To encourage students to practice in open source softwares / packages /tools
4. To train though hands-on practices in commercial and licensed Hardware-software suites
5. Practicing through the subdivisions covered within experiments listed below to expose the students into the revising the concepts acquired from theory subjects.

SI. No	EXPERIMENT DETAIL	EQUIPMENT/ SUPPORTS REQUIRED
1.	Programming in Freeware softwares/ Platforms	Programming Compilers & Platforms onfreeware
2.	<u>Software & Modelling tools</u> ✓ Study on MEMS Tools ✓ Study on process Controller modeling ✓ PLC/SCADA/PCB ✓ one type CAD Tool	Personal Computers, Software & programming/modelling tools
3.	Programming & Simulation in GUI Simulators /Tools/others ✓ Graphical User interface simulations & modeling of instrumentation & controllers	Simulation Tools as Labview /others
4.	Programming & Simulation in PythonSimulators/Tools/others	Programming in Python Platform
5	Programming with wired/wireless communication protocol/Network Simulators	Learning Communication Protocols & Support Software Tools for BUS & network communication
6	Linux programming Tool chain	PC with Linux OS

TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will demonstrate the ability in

CO1: Developing Optimized algorithms for embedded processor on IDE and compilers.

CO2: Outline the concepts of how process can be realized using Software Modules.

CO3: Compare and analyze device, Circuit and System level simulators/emulators to develop embedded applications.

CO4: Incorporate I/O software interface using IDE and High level languages with processor.

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on Embedded programming concepts.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	2	1	1	2	1
2	-	3	2	2	-	-
3	2	3	3	2	3	2
4	-	1	3	3	3	3
5	-	-	3	3	3	3
Avg.	2	2.25	2.4	2.2	2.75	2.25

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES

EE4207 WIRELESS AND MOBILE COMMUNICATION

L T P C
3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of this course are to make the student

1. To study the Channel planning for Wireless Systems
2. To study the Mobile Radio Propagation and Equalization and Diversity
3. To study the Equalization and Diversity
4. To provide insight about wideband code division based access.
5. To study the Wireless multiple access and IP

UNIT I THE CELLULAR CONCEPT

9

System Design Fundamentals: Introduction, Frequency Reuse, Channel Assignment Strategies, Handoff Strategies-Prioritizing Handoffs, Practical Handoff Considerations, Interference and system capacity –Co channel Interference and system capacity, Channel planning for Wireless Systems, Adjacent Channel interference, Power Control for Reducing interference, Trunking and Grade of Service, Improving Coverage & Capacity in Cellular Systems-Cell Splitting, Sectoring.

UNIT II MOBILE RADIO PROPAGATION: LARGE-SCALE PATH LOSS:

9

Introduction to Radio Wave Propagation, Free Space Propagation Model, Relating Power to Electric Field, Diffraction-Fresnel Zone Geometry, Knife edge Diffraction Model, Multiple knife-edge Diffraction, Scattering, Outdoor Propagation Models-Longley-Ryce Model, Okumura Model, Hata Model, Indoor Propagation Models-Partition losses, Partition losses between Floors, Log-distance path loss model, Ericsson Multiple Breakpoint Model, Attenuation Factor Model, Signal penetration into buildings, Ray Tracing and Site Specific Modelling.

UNIT III MOBILE RADIO PROPAGATION:

9

Small –Scale Fading and Multipath: Small Scale Multipath propagation-Factors influencing small scale fading, Doppler shift, Impulse Response Model of a multipath channel-Relationship between Bandwidth and Received power, Small-Scale Frequency Domain Channels Sounding, Parameters of Mobile Multipath Channels-Time Dispersion Parameters, Coherence Bandwidth, Doppler Spread and Coherence Time, Types of Small-Scale Fading-Fading effects Due to Multipath Time Delay Spread, Flat fading, Frequency selective fading, Fading effects Due to Doppler Spread-Fast fading, slow fading, Fundamentals of Equalization, Training A Generic Adaptive Equalizer, Equalizers in a communication Receiver, Linear Equalizers, Nonlinear Equalization.

UNIT IV WIDEBAND CODE DIVISION MULTIPLE ACCESS**9**

CDMA system overview -air interface –physical and logical channel–speech coding, multiplexing and channel coding –spreading and modulation: frame structure, spreading codes-uplink-downlink–physical layer procedures: cell search and synchronization-establishing a connection-power control-handover-overload control.

UNIT V IP MOBILITY FRAMEWORK**9**

Challenges of IP Mobility -Address Management -Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol and DomainName Server Interfaces –Security –Mobility-Based AAA Protocol -IP Mobility Architecture Framework-x Access Network -IPv6 Challenges for IP Mobility.

TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Understand Cellular communication concepts

CO2: Explain the mobile radio propagation

CO3: Perceive the wireless network different type of MAC protocols

CO4: Analyze the Equalization and Diversity

CO5: Build the Wireless multiple access and IP

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	3	2	1	-	-
2	3	3	2	2	-	-
3	3	3	2	3	2	2
4	2	3	3	3	3	2
5	2	3	3	2	3	2
Avg.	2.6	3	2.4	2.2	2.67	2

REFERENCES:

1. Wireless Communications, Principles, Practice –Theodore, S. Rappaport, 2nd Ed., 2002, PHI.
2. Wireless Communications Andrea Goldsmith, 2005 Cambridge University Press.
3. Principles of Wireless Networks –Kaveh Pah Laven and P. Krishna Murthy, 2002, PE
4. Mobile Cellular Communication –GottapuSasibhushana Rao, Pearson Education, 2012.
5. Wireless Digital Communications –KamiloFeher, 1999, PHI.
6. Wireless Communication and Networking –William Stallings, 2003, PHI

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. Understanding the difference between conventional and graphical programming.
2. Introducing the basics of Lab VIEW and programming concepts.
3. Differentiating the real time and virtual instrument.
4. Represent and review signals acquire process in digital domain.
5. Analyzing the basics of data acquisition and learning the concepts of data acquisition with Lab VIEW.

UNIT I	FUNDAMENTALS OF VIRTUAL INSTRUMENTATION	9
Fundamental Concepts of Virtual Instrumentation (VI) and Graphical Programming –Virtual instruments and Traditional instruments, Hardware and Software in virtual instrumentation, Data Flow Programming-Data Types – Customization of VI Properties - VI Documentation.		
UNIT II	VI PROGRAMMING STRUCTURES	9
Software Environment - Modular programming - Formula Nodes - Loops - Shift Registers - Local and Global Variables — Case and Sequence Structures - Arrays and Clusters - Graphs and Charts - State Machines - String and File I/O.		
UNIT III	DATA ACQUISITION AND INTERFACING STANDARDS	10
PC based data acquisition – DAQ hardware and software architecture – DAQ hardware configuration, sampling methods and grounding techniques, analog I/O, digital I/O, counter/timer - Communication: Interfacing of external instruments to a PC - RS232 - RS485 - GPIB – System Interface Buses: USB-PCI, PXI; Introduction to bus protocols of MOD bus and CAN bus - Industrial Ethernet.		
UNIT IV	ADVANCED PROGRAMMING	10
Introduction, Definition of State Machine, A Simple State Machine, Event Structures. File Input / Output: Introduction, File Formats, File I/O Functions, Path Functions, Sample VIs to Demonstrate File WRITE and READ Function String Handling: Introduction, String Functions, Lab VIEW String Formats, Typical examples Use of analysis tools and application of VI: Fourier transforms, Power spectrum, Simulation of systems using VI: Development of Control system, Image acquisition and processing.		
UNIT V	CASE STUDIES	7
Temperature Monitoring System using PC based Data Acquisition System - Machine vision, Motion control, Configuration of Real-Time I/O Hardware in MAX - Host & Target VI – Prioritization of Tasks –Timed Programming Structures in Lab VIEW — Real-Time Application Deployment using my RIO — Run-time Interaction with Deployed Applications – Running Web Services in my RIO.		

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability in

CO1: Infer and interpret the fundamentals of Virtual Instrumentation and dataAcquisition.

CO2: Explain the difference between the traditional and virtual instrumentation.

CO3: Illustrate the theoretical concepts to realize practical systems.

CO4: Analyze and evaluate the performance of Virtual Instrumentation Systems

CO5: Build a VI system to solve real time problems using data acquisition.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	2	1	2	-	-
2	-	-	2	-	-	-
3	1	3	3	3	1	1
4	2	2	3	3	2	2
5	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg.	2	2.5	2.4	2.75	2	2

REFERENCES:

1. Jovitha Jerome, —Virtual Instrumentation using Lab VIEW, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.,2010.
2. Sanjay Gupta and Joseph John, “Virtual Instrumentation Using Lab VIEW”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.
3. Gary Johnson and Richard Jennings, —Lab VIEW Graphical Programming, McGraw Hill Inc., Fourth Edition, 2006.
4. Rick Bitter, Taqi Mohiuddin and Matt Nawrocki, “Lab VIEW Advanced Programming Techniques”, CRC Press, 2009.
5. Lisa. K. Wills, “Lab VIEW for Everyone”, Prentice Hall of India, 2nd Edition, 2008.
6. William Buchanan, —Computer Buses Design and Application, CRC Press, 2000.
7. Clyde F Coombs, —Electronic Instruments Handbook, McGraw Hill Inc., Third Edition, 1999.

EE4209 EMBEDDED PROCESSOR DEVELOPMENT

LT P C

3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To learn about basic concepts of embedded system
2. To learn about ARM architecture
3. To learn C language and assembly programming.
4. To learn Object orientation for programming and C++.
5. To learn software modelling fundamentals.

UNIT I EMBEDDED CONCEPTS

9

Introduction to embedded systems, Application Areas, Categories of embedded systems, Overview of embedded system architecture, Specialties of embedded systems, recent trends in embedded systems, Architecture of embedded systems, Hardware architecture, Software architecture, Application Software, Communication Software, Development and debugging Tools.

UNIT II ARM ARCHITECTURE AND OVERVIEW OF CORTEX 9

Background of ARM Architecture, Architecture Versions, Processor Naming, Instruction Set Development, Thumb-2 and Instruction Set Architecture. Overview of Cortex-M3. Cortex-M3 Basics: Registers, General Purpose Registers, Stack Pointer, Link Register, Program Counter, Special Registers, Operation Mode, Exceptions and Interrupts, Vector. Tables, Stack Memory Operations, Reset Sequence. Instruction Sets: Assembly Basics, Instruction List, Instruction Descriptions. Cortex-M3 Implementation Overview: Pipeline, Block Diagram, Bus Interfaces on Cortex-M3, I-Code Bus, D-Code Bus, System Bus, External PPB and DAP Bus.

UNIT III CORTEX-M3/M4 PROGRAMMING 9

Overview, Typical Development Flow, Using C, CMSIS (Cortex Microcontroller Software Interface Standard), Using Assembly Exception Programming: Using Interrupts, Exception/Interrupt Handlers, Software Interrupts, Vector Table Relocation. Memory Protection Unit and other Cortex-M3 features: MPU Registers, Setting Up the MPU, Power Management, Multiprocessor Communication.

UNIT IV UNIFIED MODELING LANGUAGE 9

Connecting the object model with the use case model – Key strategies for object identification – UML basics. Object state behaviour – UML state charts – Role of scenarios in the definition of behaviour – Timing diagrams – Sequence diagrams – Event hierarchies – types and strategies of operations – Architectural design in UML concurrency design – threads in UML.

UNIT V EMBEDDED SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT TOOLS AND RTOS 9

The compilation process – libraries – porting kernels – C extensions for embedded systems – emulation and debugging techniques – RTOS - system design using RTOS .

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- At the end of this course, the students will have the ability in
- CO1: Demonstrate about basic concepts of embedded system
- CO2: Build ARM architecture
- CO3: Understand C language and assembly programming.
- CO4: Build and compile Object orientation for programming and C++.
- CO5: Create software modelling

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	3	1	1	-	3
2	3	-	3	3	2	-
3	-	-	2	2	3	-
4	-	-	3	-	3	-
5	2	-	3	2	3	-
Avg.	2.33	3	2.4	2	2.75	3

REFERENCES:

1. The Definitive Guide to the ARM Cortex-M3, Joseph Yiu, econd Edition, Elsevier Inc. 2010.
2. Embedded/Real Time Systems Concepts, Design and Programming Black Book, Prasad, KVK.
3. David Seal “ARM Architecture Reference Manual”, 2001 Addison Wesley, England; Morgan Kaufmann Publishers
4. Andrew N Sloss, Dominic Symes, COhris Wright, “ARM System Developer's Guide - Designingand Optimizing System Software”, 2006, Elsevier.
5. Steve Furber, “ARM System-on-Chip Architecture”, 2ndEdition, Pearson Education.
6. Cortex-M series-ARM Reference Manual.
7. Cortex-M3 Technical Reference Manual (TRM).
8. STM32L152xx ARM Cortex M3 Microcontroller Reference Manual.
9. ARM Company Ltd. “ARM Architecture Reference Manual–RM DDI 0100E”.
10. ARM v7-M Architecture Reference Manual (ARM v7-M ARM).
11. Ajay Deshmukh, “Microcontroller -Theory & Applications”, Tata McGraw Hill.
12. Arnold. S. Berger, “Embedded Systems Design -An introduction to Processes, Tools and Techniques”, Easwer Press.
13. David E. Simon, “An Embedded Software Primer”, Pearson Education, 2003.

EE4210 AUTOMOTIVE EMBEDDED SYSTEM

LTPC
3003

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To expose the students to the fundamentals and building of Electronic Engine Control systems.
2. To teach on functional components and circuits for vehicles.
3. To discuss on programmable controllers for vehicles management systems.
4. To teach logics of automation & commercial techniques for vehicle communication.
5. To introduce the embedded systems concepts for E-vehicle system development.

UNIT I BASIC OF ELECTRONIC ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEMS

9

Overview of Automotive systems, fuel economy, air-fuel ratio, emission limits and vehicle performance; Automotive microcontrollers- Electronic control Unit- Hardware & software selection and requirements for Automotive applications — open source ECU- RTOS - Concept for Engine management-Standards; Introduction to AUTOSAR and Introduction to Society SAE- Functional safetyISO 26262- Simulation and modeling of automotive system components.

UNIT II SENSORS AND ACTUATORS FOR AUTOMOTIVES

9

Review of sensors- sensors interface to the ECU, conventional sensors and actuators, Modern sensor and actuators - LIDAR sensor- smart sensors- MEMS/NEMS sensors and actuators for automotive applications.

UNIT III VEHICLE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

9

Electronic Engine Control-engine mapping, air/fuel ratio spark timing control strategy, fuel control, electronic ignition- Adaptive cruise control - speed control-anti-locking braking system-electronic suspension - electronic steering , Automatic wiper control- body control system ; Vehicle system schematic for interfacing with EMS, ECU. Energy Management system for electric vehicles- Battery management system, power management system-electrically assisted power steering system- Adaptive lighting system- Safety and Collision Avoidance.

UNIT IV ONBOARD DIAGNOSTICS AND TELEMATICS**9**

On board diagnosis of vehicles -System diagnostic standards and regulation requirements Vehicle communication protocols Bluetooth, CAN, LIN, FLEXRAY, MOST, KWP2000 and recent trends in vehicle communications- Navigation- Connected Cars technology — Tracking- Security for data communication- dashboard display and Virtual Instrumentation, multimedia electronics- Role of IOT in Automotive systems

UNIT V ELECTRIC VEHICLES**9**

Electric vehicles – Components- Plug in Electrical vehicle- Charging station — Aggregators- Fuel cells/Solar powered vehicles- Autonomous vehicles.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability in

CO1: Insight into the significance of the role of embedded system for automotive applications.

CO2: Illustrate the need, selection of sensors and actuators and interfacing with ECU

CO3: Develop the Embedded concepts for vehicle management and control systems.

CO4: Demonstrate the need of Electrical vehicle and able to apply the embedded system technology for various aspects of EVs

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded systems design and its application in automotive systems.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	2	1	1	-	2
2	2	3	2	2	2	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	2
4	3	3	3	3	3	2
5	3	3	3	3	3	2
Avg.	2.75	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.75	2.2

REFERENCES:

1. William B. Ribbens ,”Understanding Automotive Electronics”, Elseiver,2012
2. Ali Emedi, Mehrdedehsani, John M Miller , “Vehicular Electric power system- land, Sea, Air and Space Vehicles” Marcel Decker, 2004.
3. L. Vlacic,M. Parent,F.Harahima,”Intelligent Vehicle Technologies”, SAE International,2001.
4. Jack Erjavec,JeffArias,”Alternate Fuel Technology-Electric ,Hybrid& Fuel Cell Vehicles”,Cengage ,2012.
5. Electronic Engine Control technology – Ronald K Jurgen Chilton’s guide to Fuel Injection –Ford.
6. Automotive Electricals / Electronics System and Components, Tom Denton, 3rd Edition 2004.
7. Uwe Kiencke, Lars Nielsen, “Automotive Control Systems: For Engine, Driveline, and Vehicle”,Springer; 1 edition, March 30, 2000.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To impart the knowledge of various optimization techniques and hybrid schemes.
- To introduce the concept, Analysis and implementation of ANN and Fuzzy logic controllers.
- To Emphasis the need for Genetic algorithm and its role for automation.
- To provide the basics of automation and its requirements
- To demonstrate the role of intelligent controller in automation applications.

UNIT I ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK & FUZZY LOGIC 9

ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK: Learning with ANNs, single-layer networks, multi-layer perceptrons, Back propagation algorithm (BPA) ANNs for identification, ANNs for control, Adaptive neuro controller. Fuzzy Logic Control: Introduction, fuzzy sets, fuzzy logic, fuzzy logic controller design, Fuzzy Modelling & identification, Adaptive Fuzzy Control Design.

UNIT II GENETIC ALGORITHM 9

Basic concept of Genetic algorithm and detail algorithmic steps- Hybrid genetic algorithm - Solution for typical control problems using genetic algorithm. Concept on some other search techniques like Tabu search, Ant-colony search and Particle Swarm Optimization

UNIT III HYBRID CONTROL SCHEMES 9

Fuzzification and rule base using ANN–Neuro fuzzy systems-ANFIS–Optimization of membership function and rule base using Genetic Algorithm and Particle Swarm Optimization.

UNIT IV AUTOMATION 9

Introduction to Automation - Automation in Production System, Principles and Strategies of Automation, Basic Elements of an Automated System, Advanced Automation Functions, Levels of Automations- Industrial Automation - computer vision for automation- PLC and SCADA based Automation- IoT for automation- Industry 4.0.

UNIT V INTELLIGENT CONTROLLER FOR AUTOMATION APPLICATION 9

Applications of Intelligent controllers in Industrial Monitoring, optimization and control- Smart Appliances- Automation concept for Electrical vehicle- Intelligent controller and Automation for Power System.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability in

CO1: Demonstrate the basic architectures of NN and Fuzzy logics CO2: Design and implement GA algorithms and know their limitations.

CO3: Explain and evaluate hybrid control schemes & PSO

CO4: Interpret the significance of Automation concepts.

CO5: Develop the intelligent controller for automation applications.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	1	1	1	-	1
2	2	2	3	3	3	2
3	3	2	2	2	-	-
4	3	2	2	2	-	-
5	3	-	3	3	-	2
Avg.	2.4	1.75	2.2	2.2	3	1.67

REFERENCES:

1. Laurene V. Fausett, “Fundamentals of Neural Networks, Architecture, Algorithms, and Applications”, Pearson Education, 2008.
2. Timothy J. Ross, “Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications”, Wiley, Third Edition, 2010.
3. David E. Goldberg, “Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization, and Machine Learning”, Pearson Education, 2009.
4. W.T. Miller, R.S. Sutton and P.J. Webrose, “Neural Networks for Control”, MIT Press, 1996.
5. Srinivas Medida, Pocket Guide on Industrial Automation for Engineers and Technicians, IDC Technologies.
6. Chanchal Dey and Sunit Kumar Sen, Industrial Automation Technologies, 1st Edition, CRC Press, 2022.

EE4212 UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE

L T P C

3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To make the students to understand the basic concepts and components of UAV systems.
2. To teach the UAV design concepts.
3. To provide an insight about the hardware structure for UAVs.
4. To emphasis the communication protocol requirements and control strategy for UAVs.
5. To highlight the need and the role of UAVs for real time applications and development of
6. realtime UAVs.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO UAV

9

Overview and background - History of UAV –classification — societal impact and future outlook Unmanned Aerial System (UAS) components --models and prototypes — System Composition- applications

UNIT II THE DESIGN OF UAV SYSTEMS

9

Introduction to Design and Selection of the System- Aerodynamics and Airframe Configurations- Characteristics of Aircraft Types- Design Standards-Regulatories and regulations - Design for Stealth- control surfaces-specifications.

UNIT III HARDWAREs for UAVs

9

Real time Embedded processors for UAVs - sensors-servos-accelerometer –gyros-actuators- power supply- integration, installation, configuration, and testing –MEMS/NEMS sensors and actuators for UAVs- Autopilot — AGL.

UNIT IV COMMUNICATION PAYLOADS AND CONTROLS**9**

Payloads-Telemetry-tracking-Aerial photography-controls-PID feedback-radio control frequency range –modems-memory system-simulation-ground test-analysis-trouble shooting

UNIT V THE DEVELOPMENT OF UAV SYSTEMS**9**

Waypoints navigation-ground control software- System Ground Testing- System In-flight Testing- Mini, Micro and Nano UAVs- Case study: Agriculture- Health- Surveying- Disaster Management and Defense.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability in

CO1: Identify different hardware for UAV.

CO2: Determine preliminary design requirements for an unmanned aerial vehicle.

CO3: Design UAV system.

CO4: Identify and integrate various systems of unmanned aerial vehicle.

CO5: Design micro aerial vehicle systems by considering practical limitations

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	3	2	-	-	2
2	3	3	3	-	-	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	-	-	2	3	3	2
5	3	-	3	3	3	3
Avg.	2.5	3	2.6	3	3	2.4

REFERENCES:

1. Reg Austin “Unmanned Aircraft Systems UAV design, development and deployment”, Wiley,2010.
2. Paul G Fahlstrom, Thomas J Gleason, “Introduction to UAV Systems”, UAV Systems, Inc, 1998
3. Dr. Armand J. Chaput, “Design of Unmanned Air Vehicle Systems”, Lockheed Martin Aeronautics Company, 2001
4. Kimon P. Valavanis, “Advances in Unmanned Aerial Vehicles: State of the Art and the Road to Autonomy”, Springer, 2007
5. Robert C. Nelson, Flight Stability and Automatic Control, McGraw-Hill, Inc, 1998.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To understand various representation methods of DSP system
2. To provide insight about different DSP algorithms
3. To familiarize the various architectures of DSP system
4. To perform analysis of DSP architectures and to learn the implementation of DSP system in programmable hardware
5. To learn the details of DSP system interfacing with other peripherals.

UNIT I REPRESENTATION OF DSP SYSTEM 9

Single Core and Multicore, Architectural requirement of DSPs - high throughput, low cost, low power, small code size, embedded applications. Representation of digital signal processing systems - block diagrams, signal flow graphs, data-flow graphs, dependence graphs. Techniques for enhancing computational throughput - parallelism and pipelining.

UNIT II DSP ALGORITHMS 9

DSP algorithms - Convolution, Correlation, FIR/IIR filters, FFT, adaptive filters, sampling rate converters, DCT, Decimator, Expander and Filter Banks. DSP applications. Computational characteristics of DSP algorithms and applications, Numerical representation of signals-word length effect and its impact, Carry free adders, Multiplier.

UNIT III SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE 9

Introduction, Basic Architectural Features, DSP Computational Building Blocks, Bus Architecture and Memory, Data Addressing Capabilities, Address Generation Unit, Programmability and Program Execution, Features for External Interfacing. VLIW architecture. Basic performance issue in pipelining, simple implementation of MIPS, Instruction Level Parallelism, Dynamic Scheduling, Dynamic Hardware Prediction, Memory hierarchy. Study of Fixed point and floating point DSP architectures

UNIT IV ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS ON PROGRAMMABLE HARDWARE 9

Analysis of basic DSP Architectures on programmable hardware. Algorithms for FIR, IIR, Lattice filter structures, architectures for real and complex fast Fourier transforms, 1D/2D Convolutions, Winograd minimal filtering algorithm. FPGA: Architecture, different sub-systems, design flow for DSP system design, mapping of DSP algorithms onto FPGA.

UNIT V SYSTEM INTERFACING 9

Examples of digital signal processing algorithms suitable for parallel architectures such as GPUs and multiGPUs. Interfacing: Introduction, Synchronous Serial Interface CODE, A CODEC Interface Circuit, ADC interface.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability in

CO1: Evaluate the DSP system using various methods.

CO2: Design algorithm suitable for different DSP applications.

CO3: Explain various architectures of DSP system.

CO4: Implement DSP system in programmable hardware.

CO5: Build interfacing of DSP system with various peripherals.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	3	-	-	-	-
2	3	3	3	2	3	2
3	-	3	-	-	-	-
4	3	-	3	3	3	3
5	2	-	3	2	3	3
Avg.	<i>2.67</i>	3	3	<i>2.33</i>	3	<i>2.67</i>

REFERENCES

1. Sen M Kuo, Woon Seng S Gan, Digital Signal Processors
2. Digital Signal Processing and Application with C6713 and C6416 DSK, Rulph Chassaing, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, A Wiley Interscience Publication
3. Architectures for Digital Signal Processing, Peter Pirsch John Weily, 2007
4. DSP Processor and Fundamentals: Architecture and Features. Phil Lapsley, JBier, Amit Sohan, Edward A Lee; Wiley IEEE Press
5. K. K. Parhi - VLSI Digital Signal Processing Systems - Wiley – 1999.
6. RulphChassaing, Digital signal processing and applications with C6713 and C6416 DSK, Wiley, 2005
7. Keshab K Parhi, VLSI Digital Signal Processing Systems:Design and Implementation, student Edition, Wiley, 1999.
8. Nasser Kehtarnavaz, Digital Signal Processing System Design: LabVIEW-Based Hybrid Programming, Academic Press, 2008.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course is aimed at

1. Understanding about the learning problem and algorithms
2. Providing insight about neural networks
3. Introducing the machine learning fundamentals and significance
4. Enabling the students to acquire knowledge about pattern recognition.
5. Motivating the students to apply deep learning algorithms for solving real life problems.

UNIT I LEARNING PROBLEMS AND ALGORITHMS 9

Various paradigms of learning problems, Supervised, Semi-supervised and Unsupervised algorithms

UNIT II NEURAL NETWORKS 9

Differences between Biological and Artificial Neural Networks - Typical Architecture, Common Activation Functions, Multi-layer neural network, Linear Separability, Hebb Net, Perceptron, Adaline, Standard Back propagation Training Algorithms for Pattern Association - Hebb rule and Delta rule, Hetero associative, Auto associative, Kohonen Self Organising Maps, Examples of Feature Maps, Learning Vector Quantization, Gradient descent, Boltzmann Machine Learning.

UNIT III MACHINE LEARNING – FUNDAMENTALS & FEATURE SELECTIONS & CLASSIFICATIONS 9

Classifying Samples: The confusion matrix, Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1- Score, the curse of dimensionality, training, testing, validation, cross validation, over fitting, under-fitting the data, early stopping, regularization, bias and variance. Feature Selection, normalization, dimensionality reduction, Classifiers: KNN, SVM, Decision trees, Naïve Bayes, Binary classification, multi class classification, clustering.

UNIT IV DEEP LEARNING: CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS 9

Feed forward networks, Activation functions, back propagation in CNN, optimizers, batch normalization, convolution layers, pooling layers, fully connected layers, dropout, Examples of CNNs.

UNIT V DEEP LEARNING: RNNs, AUTOENCODERS AND GANS 9

State, Structure of RNN Cell, LSTM and GRU, Time distributed layers, Generating Text, Auto encoders: Convolutional Auto encoders, De noising auto encoders, Variational auto encoders, GANs: The discriminator, generator, DCGANs

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO):

At the end of the course the student will be able to

- CO1: Illustrate the categorization of machine learning algorithms.
- CO2: Compare and contrast the types of neural network architectures, activation functions
- CO3: Acquaint with the pattern association using neural networks
- CO4: Elaborate various terminologies related with pattern recognition and architectures of convolutional neural networks
- CO5: Construct different feature selection and classification techniques and advanced neural network architectures such as RNN, Auto encoders, and GANs.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	3	1	-	-	-
2	2	3	2	-	-	-
3	3	-	3	-	3	-
4	2	3	3	-	-	-
5	3	3	3	-	3	-
6	3	3	3	-	3	-
7	3	3	3	-	3	-
Avg.	2.42	3	2.57	-	3	-

REFERENCES:

1. J. S. R. Jang, C. T. Sun, E. Mizutani, Neuro Fuzzy and Soft Computing - A Computational Approach to Learning and Machine Intelligence, 2012, PHI learning
2. Deep Learning, Ian Good fellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press, ISBN: 9780262035613, 2016.
3. The Elements of Statistical Learning. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani and Jerome Friedman. Second Edition. 2009.
4. Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning. Christopher Bishop. Springer. 2006.
5. Understanding Machine Learning. Shai Shalev-Shwartz and Shai Ben-David. Cambridge University Press. 2017.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. Teach how to improve writing skills and level of readability
2. Tell about what to write in each section
3. Summarize the skills needed when writing a Title
4. Infer the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
5. Ensure the quality of paper at very first-time submission

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH PAPER WRITING 6

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

UNIT II PRESENTATION SKILLS 6

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts, Introduction

UNIT III TITLE WRITING SKILLS 6

Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check

UNIT IV RESULT WRITING SKILLS 6

Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

UNIT V VERIFICATION SKILLS 6

Useful phrases, checking Plagiarism, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first-time submission

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1: Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
 CO2: Learn about what to write in each section
 CO3: Understand the skills needed when writing a Title
 CO4: Understand the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
 CO5: Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

REFERENCES

1. Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011
2. Day R How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press 2006
3. Goldbort R Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2006
4. Highman N, Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book 1998.

AC4002 DISASTER MANAGEMENT

L T P C

2 0 0 0

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. Summarize basics of disaster
2. Explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
3. Illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
4. Describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
5. Develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 6

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference between Hazard and Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

UNIT II REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS AND HAZARDS 6

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

UNIT III DISASTER PRONE AREAS IN INDIA 6

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods and Droughts, Landslides and Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

UNIT IV DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT 6

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

UNIT V RISK ASSESSMENT 6

Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

CO1: Ability to summarize basics of disaster

CO2: Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.

CO3: Ability to illustrate disaster risk reduction, humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.

CO4: Ability to describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.

CO5: Ability to develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

REFERENCES

1. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies, Deep& Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi,2009.
2. NishithaRai, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies ""New Royal book Company,2007.
3. Sahni, PardeepEt.Al. ," Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections", Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi,2001.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

Students will be able to:

1. Understand the premises informing twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil right perspective.
2. To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional
3. Role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence nation hood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
4. To address the role of socialism in India after commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

UNIT I	HISTORY OF MAKING OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION	6
History, Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)		
UNIT II	PHILOSOPHY OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION	6
Preamble, Salient Features		
UNIT III	CONTOURS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES	6
Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.		
UNIT IV	ORGANS OF GOVERNANCE	6
Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications, Powers and Functions.		
UNIT V	LOCAL ADMINISTRATION	6
District's Administration head: Role and Importance, Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO, Municipal Corporation. Pachayatiraj: Introduction, PRI: ZilaPachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO ZilaPachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy(Different departments), Village level :Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.		
UNIT VI	ELECTION COMMISSION	6
Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.		

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

Students will be able to discuss the:

- Growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party [CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

SUGGESTED READING

1. The Constitution of India, 1950(Bare Act), Government Publication.
2. Dr.S.N.Busi, Dr.B.R.Ambedkarframing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
3. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7thEdn., Lexis Nexis,2014. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

AC4004 நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்

LT P C
2 0 0 0

UNIT 1 சங்க இலக்கியம்

1. தமிழின் துவக்க நூல் தொல்கொப்பியம்- எழுத்து, சொல் , பொருள்
2. அகநானூறு (82) - இயற்கை இன்னிசை அரங்கம்
3. குறிஞ்சிப்பாட்டின் மலர்க்காட்சி
4. புறநானூறு (95, 195) போரை நிறுத்திய ஔவையார்

UNIT 2 அறநெறித்தமிழ்

1. அறநெறி வகுத்த திருவள்ளுவர்- அறம் வலியுறுத்தல், அன்புடைமை, ஒப்புரவறிதல், ஈகை, புகழ்
2. பிறநூல்கள்- இலக்கிய மருந்து- ஏலாதி, சிறுபஞ்சமூலம், திரிகடுகம், ஆசாரக்கோவை

UNIT 3 இரட்டைக்காப்பியங்கள்

1. கண்ணகியின் புரட்சி- சிலப்பதிகார வழக்குரை காதை
2. சமூகசேவை இலக்கியம் மணிமேகலை- சிறைக்கோட்டம் அறக்கோட்டமாகிய காதை

UNIT 4 அருள்நெறித்தமிழ்

1. சிறுபாணாற்றுப்படை-பாரி முல்லைக்குத்தேர் கொடுத்தது, பேகன் மயிலுக்குப் போர்வை கொடுத்தது, அதியமான் ஔவைக்கு நல்லிக்கனி கொடுத்தது, அரசர் பண்புகள்
2. நற்றிணை - அன்னைக்குரிய புன்னை சிறப்பு
3. திருமந்திரம் (617, 618) - இயமம் நியமம் விதிகள்
4. தர்ம சாலையை நிறுவிய வள்ளலார்
5. புறநானூறு - சிறுவனே வள்ளலானான்
6. அகநானூறு (4) - வண்டு
நற்றிணை (11) - நண்டு
கலித்தொகை (11) - யானை, புறா
ஐந்திணை 50 (27) - மான் ஆகியவை பற்றிய செய்திகள்

UNIT 5 நவீன தமிழ் இலக்கியம்

1. உரைநடைத் தமிழ் - தமிழின் முதல் புதினம்- தமிழின் முதல் சிறுகதை - கட்டுரை இலக்கியம்- பயண

இலக்கியம்- நாடகம்

2. நாட்டு விடுதலைப் போராட்டமும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்
3. சமூதாய விடுதலையும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்
4. பெண் விடுதலையும் விளிம்பு நிலையினரின் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்
5. அறிவியல் தமிழ்
6. இணையத்தில் தமிழ்
7. சுற்றுசூழல் இணையத்தில் தமிழ் இலக்கியம்

REFERENCE தமிழ் இலக்கிய வெளியீடுகள் / புத்தகங்கள்

1. தமிழ் இணைய கல்விக்கழகம் (TAMIL VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY)-www.tamilvu.org
2. தமிழ் விக்கிபீடியா (TAMIL WIKIPEDIA)- <https://ta.wikipedia.org>
3. தர்மபுர ஆதின வெளியீடு
4. வாழ்வியல் களஞ்சியம் தமிழ் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்
5. தமிழ் கலைக்களஞ்சியம் தமிழ் வளர்ச்சித்துறை
6. அறிவியல் களஞ்சியம்

S.A. Engineering College-Chennai-77.
(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Anna University)
Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering

Regulation - 2023
Choice Based Credit System

M.E. Embedded System Technologies

III Semester Curriculum

S.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.		Professional Elective III	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.		Professional Elective IV	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.		Professional Elective V	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.		Open Elective	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
PRACTICALS								
5.	EE4316	Project Work I	EEC	0	0	12	12	6
TOTAL				12	0	12	24	18

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES

SEMESTER III

ELECTIVE III, IV & V

S.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	EE4301	Computer Vision	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	EE4302	Multimedia Communication	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	EE4303	Embedded Networking and Automation of Electrical System	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	EE4304	Smart System Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	EE4305	Embedded Computing	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	EE4306	Embedded Systems Security	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	EE4307	Robotics and Automation	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
8.	EE4308	Reconfigurable Processor and SoC Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
9.	EE4309	MEMS and NEMS Technology	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
10.	EE4310	Entrepreneurship and Embedded Product Development	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

11.	EE4311	Embedded System for Biomedical Applications	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
12.	EE4312	Renewable Energy and Grid Integration	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
13.	EE4313	Electric Vehicles and Power Management	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
14.	EE4314	Python Programming for Machine Learning	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
15.	EE4315	Smart Grid	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVES FOR PG PROGRAMMES

S.NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	OE4303	Energy Conservation and Management in Domestic Sectors	3	0	0	3
2.	OE4304	Electric Vehicle Technology	3	0	0	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To introduce the fundamentals of Human and Computer Vision.
2. To introduce the major ideas, concepts, methods and techniques in Computer Vision.
3. To impart Computer Vision knowledge by way of learning related algorithms.
4. To make them familiar with both the Theoretical and Practical aspects of Computing with Images.
5. To provide the student with programming experience for implementing Computer Vision and algorithms.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER VISION 9

Digital Image Processing – Various Fields that use Image Processing – Fundamentals Steps in Digital Image Processing – Components of an Image Processing System. Applications of Computer Vision – Recent Research in Computer Vision. Introduction to Computer Vision and Basic Concepts of Image Formation: Introduction and Goals – Image Formation and Radiometry – Geometric Transformation – Geometric Camera Models – Image Reconstruction from a Series of Projections.

UNIT II IMAGE PROCESSING CONCEPTS AND IMAGE FEATURES 9

Image Processing Concepts: Fundamentals – Image Transforms – Image Filtering – Colour Image Processing – Mathematical Morphology – Image Segmentation. Image Descriptors and Features: Texture Descriptors — Colour Features — Edge Detection — Object Boundary and Shape Representation – Interest or Corner Point Detectors – Histogram Oriented Gradients – Scale Invariant Feature Transform.

UNIT III IMAGE PROCESSING WITH OPENCV 9

Introduction to OpenCV and Python: Setting up OpenCV – Image Basics in OpenCV – Handling Files and Images – Constructing Basic Shapes in OpenCV. Image Processing in OpenCV: Image Processing Techniques – Constructing and Building Histograms – Thresholding Techniques.

UNIT IV OBJECT DETECTION 9

Models and types – Importance of Object Detection. The Working: Inputs and outputs – Basic Structure — Model Architecture Overview — Object Detection on the Edge. Use Cases and Applications: Video Surveillance – Self-driving Cars. Embedded Boards: Connecting Cameras to Embedded Boards – Simple algorithms for processing Images and Videos.

UNIT V APPLICATIONS AND CASE STUDIES 9

Applications: Machine Learning algorithms and their Applications in Medical Image Segmentation – Motion Estimation and Object Tracking – Face and Facial Expression Recognition – Image Fusion. Case Studies: Face Detection – Object Tracing – Eye Tracking – Handwriting Recognition with HoG.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Understand the major concepts and techniques in computer vision and image processing

CO2: Infer known principles of human visual system

CO3: Demonstrate a thorough knowledge of Open CV

CO4: Develop real-life Computer Visions Applications.

CO5: Build design of a Computer Vision System for a specific problem.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	3	2	-	-	-
2	2	2	2	2	-	-
3	3	3	3	3	3	2
4	3	3	3	3	3	3
5	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg.	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.75	3	2.67

REFERENCES:

1. “Digital Image Processing”, 4th Edition (Global Edition), Rafael C Gonzalez and Richard EWoods, Pearson Education Limited, 2018.
2. “Computer Vision and Image Processing - Fundamentals and Applications”, Manas Kamal Bhuyan, CRC Press, 2020.
3. “Mastering OpenCV 4 with Python”, Alberto Fernández Villán, Packt Publishing, 2019.
4. “Practical Python and Open CV: Case Studies”, 3rd Edition, Adrian Rosebrock, Py Image Search, 2016.

EE4302**MULTIMEDIA COMMUNICATIONS****L T PC
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To define the Multimedia Communication Models
2. To explain Multimedia Transport in Wireless Networks
3. To Solve the Security issues in multimedia networks
4. To Illustrate real-time multimedia network applications.
5. To explain different network layer based application

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MULTIMEDIA COMMUNICATIONS**9**

Introduction, multimedia information representation, multimedia networks, multimedia applications, Application and networking terminology, network QoS and application QoS, Digitization principles, Text, images, audio and video.

UNIT II COMPRESSION TECHNIQUES FOR TEXT AND IMAGE**9**

Text and image compression, compression principles, text compression- Run length, Huffman, LZW, Document Image compression using T2 and T3coding, image compression- GIF, TIFF and JPEG.

UNIT III COMPRESSION TECHNIQUES FOR AUDIO AND VIDEO 9

Audio and video compression, audio compression – principles, DPCM, ADPCM, Adaptive and Linear predictive coding, Code-Excited LPC, Perceptual coding, MPEG and Dolby coders video compression, video compression principles.

UNIT IV STANDARDS AND FRAMEWORK 9

Video compression standards: H.261, H.263, MPEG, MPEG 1, MPEG 2, MPEG-4 and Reversible VLCs, MPEG 7 standardization process of multimedia content description, MPEG 21 multimedia framework.

UNIT V SYNCHRONIZATION AND MANAGEMENT 9

Notion of synchronization, presentation requirements, reference model for synchronization, Introduction to SMIL, Multimedia operating systems, Resource management, process management techniques.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Deploy the right multimedia communication models.

CO2: Apply QoS to multimedia network applications with efficient routing techniques.

CO3: Solve the security threats in the multimedia networks.

CO4: Develop the real-time multimedia network applications

CO5: Improve to synchronize and manage the multimedia systems.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	-	1	-	3	-
2	2	-	1	3	2	2
3	3	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	2	3	2
5	2	-	-	-	-	-
Avg.	2.25	-	1	2.5	2.66	2

REFERENCES

1. Fred Halsall, “Multimedia Communications”, Pearson education,2001.
2. Raif Steinmetz, Klara Nahrstedt, “Multimedia: Computing, Communications and Applications”, Pearson education,2002.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To discuss the fundamentals building blocks of a digital instrument.
2. Introduce wired, WSN for configuring metering network
3. Discuss requirements for grid automation using meters.
4. To discuss networking configuration to develop PAN.
5. To discuss the functions of digital instrument Power quality monitoring

UNIT I BUILDING SYSTEM AUTOMATION 9

Sensor Types & Characteristics: Sensing Voltage, Current, flux, Torque, Position, Proximity, Accelerometer - Data acquisition system- Signal conditioning circuit design- Uc Based & PC based data acquisition — uC for automation and protection of electrical appliances –processor based digital controllers for switching Actuators: Stepper motors, Relays –System automation with multi channel Instrumentation and interface.

UNIT II EMBEDDED NETWORKING OF INSTRUMENT CLUSTER 9

Embedded Networking: Introduction – Cluster of Instruments in System- Comparison of bus protocols — RS 232C- embedded ethernet - MOD bus and CAN bus, LIN BUS- Introduction to WSN— Commercially available sensor nodes-Zigbee protocol -Network Topology Energy efficient MAC protocols –SMAC –Data Centric Routing Applications of sensor networks- Database perspective on sensor networks- IoT Applications.

UNIT III AUTOMATION OF SUBSTATION 9

Substation automation- Distribution SCADA system principles -role of PMU, RTU, IEDs, BUS for smart Substation automation- Introduction to Role of IEC 61850, IEEE C37.118 std- Interoperability and IEC 61850-challenges of Substations in Smart Grid - challenges of Energy Storage and Distribution Systems monitoring - Communication Challenges in monitoring electric utility asset.

UNIT IV METERING OF SMART GRID 9

Characteristics of Smart Grid- Generation by Renewable Energy Sources based on solar grid- Challenges in Smart Grid and Micro grids- electrical measurements with AMI -Smart meters for EV plug in electric vehicles power management -Home Area Net metering and Demand Side Energy Management applications.

UNIT V SMART METERS FOR PQ MONITORING 9

Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources -Smart meters for Power Quality monitoring and Control - Power Quality issues -Surges – Flicker - Inter harmonics - Transients – Power Quality Benchmarking – Power Quality Meters- Meter data management in Smart Grid-, communication enabled Power Quality metering

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Demonstrate criteria of choice of sensors, components to build meters.

CO2: Illustrate the demand for BUS communication protocols are introduced

CO3: Analyse the need and standards in Substation automation

CO4: Deployment of PAN for metering networked commercial applications

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded networked communications.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	1	2	1	2	1
2	1	-	2	2	3	1
3	3	1	2	-	-	-
4	2	-	2	3	3	2
5	2	1	2	-	-	3
Avg.	2.2	1	2	2	2.66	1.25

REFERENCES:

1. Control and automation of electrical power distribution systems, James Northcote-Green, Robert Wilson, CRC, Taylor and Francis, 2006
2. Krzysztof Iniewski, "Smart Grid, Infrastructure & Networking", TMcGH, 2012
3. Robert Faludi, "Building Wireless Sensor Networks", O'Reilly, 2011
4. Mohammad Ilyas and Imad Mahgoub, 'Handbook of sensor Networks: Compact wireless and wired sensing systems', CRC Press, 2005
5. Shih-Lin Wu, Yu-Chee Tseng, "Wireless Ad Hoc Networking, PAN, LAN, SAN, Aurebach Pub, 2012
6. Sanjay Gupta, "Virtual Instrumentation, LABVIEW", TMH, New Delhi, 2003
7. Ernest O. Doebelin and Dhanesh N Manik, "Measurement Systems – Application and Design", 5th Edn, TMH, 2007.
8. Bhaskar Krishnamachari, 'Networking wireless sensors', Cambridge press 2005

EE4304

SMART SYSTEM DESIGN

L T P C
3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To understand about the smart system technologies and its role in real time applications
2. To expose students to different open-source platforms and attributes.
3. To teach the architecture and requirements of Home Automation.
4. To provide an insight into smart appliances and energy management concepts.
5. To familiarize the design and development of embedded system based system design.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9

Overview of a smart system - Design Requirements - Hardware and software selection & co-design - Smart sensors and Actuators — Communication protocols used in smart systems — Data Analytics: Need & Types — Open-source Analytics Platform for embedded systems (IFTTT & Thingspeak) — Smart Microcontrollers - Embedded system for Smart card design and development – Recent trends.

UNIT II HOME AUTOMATION

9

Home Automation – Design Considerations: Control Unit, Sensing Requirements, Communication, Data Security - System Architecture - Essential Components - Linux and Raspberry Pi – Design and Real-Time implementation.

UNIT III SMART APPLIANCES AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT

9

Energy Management: Demand-side Load Management: Energy scheduling – Significance of smart appliances in energy management - Embedded and Integrated Platforms for Energy Management - Smart Meters: Significance, Architecture & Energy Measurement Technique - Smart Networks for Embedded Appliances – Security Considerations.

UNIT IV SMART WEARABLE DEVICES**9**

Application of Smart Wearables in Healthcare & Activity Monitoring - Functional requirements– Selection of body sensors, Hardware platform, OS and Software platform — Selection of suitable communication protocol. Case Study: Design of a wearable, collecting heart-beat, temperature and monitoring health status using a smartphone application.

UNIT V EMBEDDED SYSTEMS AND ROBOTICS**9**

Robots and Controllers components - Aerial Robotics - Mobile Robot Design - Three-Servo Ant Robot - Autonomous Hex copter System.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Understand the concepts of smart system design and its present developments.

CO2: Illustrate different embedded open-source and cost-effective techniques for developing solution for real time applications.

CO3: Acquire knowledge on different platforms and Infrastructure for Smart system design.CO4: Infer about smart appliances and energy management concepts.

CO5: Apply and improve Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledgeupgradation on embedded system technologies.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	3	2	-	-	-
2	2	-	-	-	2	3
3	-	-	-	2	3	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avg.	2	3	2	2	2.5	3

REFERENCES:

1. Thomas Bräunl, Embedded Robotics, Springer, 2003.
2. Grimm, Christoph, Neumann, Peter, Mahlknech and Stefan, Embedded Systems for Smart Appliances and Energy Management, Springer 2013.
3. Raj Kamal, Embedded Systems - Architecture, Programming and Design, McGraw- Hill, 2008
4. Nilanjan Dey, Amartya Mukherjee, Embedded Systems and Robotics with Open-Source Tools,CRC press, 2016.
5. Karim Yaghmour, Embedded Android, O'Reilly, 2013.
6. Steven Goodwin, Smart Home Automation with Linux and Raspberry Pi, Apress, 2013
7. C.K.Toth, AdHoc mobile wireless networks, Prentice Hall, Inc, 2002.
8. Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli and Taieb Znati, Wireless Sensor Networks Technology, Protocols, and Applications, John Wiley & Sons, 2007.
9. Anna Ha'c, Wireless Sensor Network Designs, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 2003.
10. Robert Faludi, Wireless Sensor Networks, O'Reilly, 2011.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To expose the students to the fundamentals of Network communication technologies.
2. To teach the fundamentals of Java , Internet and Java card
3. To develop distributed embedded system with Java
4. To teach the smart card and Apps development
5. To involve Discussions/ Practice in familiarizing the concepts acquired over the 5 Units of the subject for improved employability skills.

UNIT I NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE 9

Broad Band Transmission facilities –Open Interconnection standards – networking devices
Network diagram –Network management – Network Security – Cluster computers.

UNIT II JAVA TECHNOLOGY FOR EMBEDDED SYSTEMS 9

Basic concepts of Java - IO streaming – Object serialization – Networking – Threading – RMI –distributed databases – Advantages and limitations of Internet – Web architecture for embedded systems – security model for embedded systems.

UNIT III SMART CARD TECHNIQUES 9

Smart Card basics – Java card technology overview – Java card Types - Card components SMART CARD MICROCONTROLLERS - Contactless Cards - Smart Card Operating Systems– smart card Security Techniques.

UNIT IV ANDROID FRAMEWORK 9

Android SDK – Access to Hardware - Framework development - Peer-to-Peer communication- Android security design and architecture – Case study.

UNIT V DEVELOPING DISTRIBUTED REAL-TIME SYSTEM APPLICATIONS 9

Developing MATLAB Real-Time Targets - Using the xPC Target - Building Various Distributed RealTime Applications.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

- CO1: Deliver insight into involving JAVA concepts & internet based Communication to establish decentralized control mechanism of system
- CO2: Interpret the software and hardware architecture for distributed computing
- CO3: Develop solution for smart card
- CO4: Develop Apps based on android SDK.
- CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded system computing environment.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	-	1	-	2	2
2	2	3	2	-	-	-
3	3	1	2	3	2	3
4	3	1	2	3	2	3
5	2	1	2	-	-	3
Avg.	2.4	1.5	1.8	3	2	2.25

REFERENCES:

1. Amitava Gupta, Anil Kumar Chandra and Peter Luksch “Real-Time and Distributed Real-Time Systems Theory and Applications “CRC Press 2016 International Standard Book Number-13: 978-1-4665-9849-2 (eBook - PDF)
2. Wolfgang Rankl and Wolfgang Effing “Smart Card Handbook” John Wiley & Sons Ltd,Third Edition, 2003
3. Reto Meier “Professional Android application development” Wiley Publishing, Inc., 2009.
4. Joshua “Android hacker’s Handbook” John Wiley & sons, 2014
5. Dietel & Dietel, “JAVA how to program”, Prentice Hall 1999.
6. Sape Mullender, “Distributed Systems”, Addison-Wesley, 1993

EE4306

EMBEDDED SYSTEMS SECURITY

**LTPC
3003**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To introduce the fundamentals related to Cryptography and Data Security
2. To teach the mathematical foundations for Cryptography.
3. To impart knowledge about Embedded Cryptography and Data Protection Protocols
4. To make them understand the practical aspects of Embedded System Security.
5. To involve the students in Discussions/Tutorials/Programming to familiarize the concepts for improved employability skills.

UNIT I BACKGROUND AND INTRODUCTION

9

Computer and Network Security Concepts: Computer Security Concepts – The OSI Security Architecture – Security Attacks – Security Services – Security Mechanisms – Fundamentals of Security Design Principles – Attack Surfaces and Attack Trees – A Model for Network Security. Introduction to Number Theory: Divisibility and the Division Algorithm – The Euclidean Algorithm – Modular Arithmetic – Prime Numbers – Fermat’s and Euler’s Theorems – Testing for Primality – The Chinese Remainder Theorem – Discrete Logarithms.

UNIT II SYMMETRIC CIPHERS

9

Classical Encryption Techniques: Symmetric Cipher Model – Substitution Techniques – Transposition Techniques. Block Ciphers and the Data Encryption Standard (DES): Traditional Block Cipher Structure – The Data Encryption Standard – A DES Example – Strength of DES. Advanced Encryption Standard: Finite Field Arithmetic – AES Structure – AES Transformation Functions – AES Key Expansion – An AES Example – AES Implementation.

UNIT III EMBEDDED SYSTEMS SECURITY

9

Embedded Security Trends – Security Policies – Security Threats. System Software Considerations: The Role of Operating System – Microkernel versus Monolithic – Core Embedded OS Security Requirements – Access Control and Capabilities – Hypervisors and System Virtualization – I/O Virtualization – Remote Management – Assuring Integrity of the TCB.

UNIT IV EMBEDDED CRYPTOGRAPHY AND DATA PROTECTION PROTOCOLS

9

The One-time Pad – Cryptographic Modes – Block Ciphers – Authenticated Encryption – Public Key Cryptography – Key Agreement – Public Key Authentication – Elliptic Curve Cryptography – Cryptographic Hashes – Message Authentication Codes – Random Number Generation – Key Management for Embedded Systems – Cryptographic Certifications. Data Protection Protocols for Embedded Systems: Data-in-Motion Protocols – Data-at-Rest Protocols. Emerging Applications: Embedded Network Transactions – Automotive Security – Secured Android.

UNIT V PRACTICAL EMBEDDED SYSTEM SECURITY**9**

Network Communications Protocols and Built-in Security – Security Protocols and Algorithms – The Secured Socket Layer – Embedded Security – Wireless – Application-Layer and Client/Server Protocols – Choosing and Optimizing Cryptographic Algorithms for Resource-Constrained Systems – Hardware Based Security.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability

to CO1: Explain the significance of Security.

CO2: Understand the major concepts and techniques related to Cryptography.

CO3: Demonstrate thorough knowledge about the aspects of Embedded System Security.

CO4: Delivers insight onto role of Security Aspects during Data Transfer and Communication.

CO5: Applying the Security Algorithms for Real-time Applications.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	1	-	1	1	-
2	3	2	2	-	-	2
3	1	3	-	1	-	-
4	3	1	2	-	3	1
5	3	2	3	2	3	3
Avg.	2.2	1.8	2.33	1.33	2.33	2

REFERENCES:

1. "Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practice", 7th Edition – Global Edition, William Stallings, Pearson Education Limited, 2017.
2. "Embedded Systems Security - Practical Methods for Safe and Secure Software and Systems Development", David Kleidermacher and Mike Kleidermacher, Newnes (an imprint of Elsevier), 2012.
3. "Practical Embedded Security - Building Secure Resource-Constrained Systems", Timothy Stapko, Newnes (an imprint of Elsevier), 2008.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To teach the need of embedded system technology for robot building
2. To study the Various Parts of Robots and Fields of Robotics.
3. To study the Various Kinematics and Inverse Kinematics of Robots.
4. To study the Trajectory Planning for Robot.
5. To study the Control of Robots for Some Specific Applications.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ROBOTICS & AUTOMATION 9

Overview of Robotics & Automation – Principles and Strategies of Automation System –Hardware and software for Automation- Embedded Processors for Automation-Different Types of Robots – Various Generations of Robots - Asimov’s Laws of Robotics – Key components of a robot - Design Criteria for Selection of a Robot – Role of embedded system in Robotics and Automation - Recent trends.

UNIT II SENSORS AND DRIVE SYSTEMS 9

Hydraulic, Pneumatic and Electric Drive Systems – Understanding how motor power, current torque, friction co-efficient affect the design of a Robot - Determination of Motor HP and Gearing Ratio – Variable Speed Arrangements. Sensors — Classification based on sensing type (including Optical, Acoustic, Magnetic) - Proximity Sensors — Ranging Sensors — Speed & Displacement Sensing - Tactile Sensors — Vision Sensing - Smart Sensors - MEMS sensors.

UNIT III MANIPULATORS AND GRIPPERS 9

Introduction to Manipulators - Joints and Degrees of Freedom - Construction of Manipulators – Manipulator Dynamics and Force Control – Electronic and Pneumatic Manipulator Control Circuits –End Effectors – Various Types of Grippers – Design Considerations.

UNIT IV KINEMATICS AND PATH PLANNING 9

Kinematic Equations – Forward and Inverse Kinematics - Solution of Inverse Kinematics Problem – Jacobian based Velocity Kinematics– Various Path Planning Algorithms – Hill Climbing Techniques - Robot Operating System - Simulation and modeling of a simple Path Planning application.

UNIT V CASE STUDIES 9

Robot Cell Design - Humanoid Robot - Robots in healthcare applications – Robot Machine Interface – Robots in Manufacturing and Non-Manufacturing Applications - Self balancing robots - Micro/nano robots.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability

toCO1: Choose suitable embedded boards for robots

CO2: Demonstrate the concepts of robotics & automation and Working of Robot

CO3: Analyze the Function of Sensors and actuators in the Robot

CO4: Develop Program to Use a Robot for a Typical Application

CO5: Apply and improve Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge upgradation on Embedded system based robot development

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	2	-	3	-	-
2	-	3	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	2	3	1
5	-	-	2	1	-	3
Avg.	1	2.5	2	2	3	2

REFERENCES:

1. Mikell P. Weiss G.M., Nagel R.N., Odraj N.G., "Industrial Robotics", Mc Graw-Hill Singapore, 1996.
2. Ghosh, Control in Robotics and Automation: Sensor Based Integration, Allied Publishers, Chennai, 1998.
3. Deb. S.R., "Robotics Technology And Flexible Automation", John Wiley, USA 1992.
4. Klafter R.D., Chimielewski T.A., Negin M., "Robotic Engineering – An Integrated Approach", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1994.
5. Mc Kerrow P.J. "Introduction to Robotics", Addison Wesley, USA, 1991.
6. Issac Asimov "Robot", Ballantine Books, New York, 1986.
7. Barry Leatham – Jones, "Elements of Industrial Robotics" PITMAN Publishing, 1987.
8. Mikell P. Groover, Mitchell Weiss, Roger N. Nagel, Nicholas G. Odrey, "Industrial Robotics Technology, Programming And Applications", McGraw Hill Book Company 1986.
9. Fu K.S. Gonzalez R.C. And Lee C.S.G., "Robotics Control Sensing, Vision and intelligence" Graw Hill International Editions, 1987.

EE4308

RECONFIGURABLE PROCESSOR AND SoC DESIGN

**LT P C
3 0 0 3**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To familiarize the need and role of Reconfigurable Processor for embedded system applications.
2. To introduce the Reconfigurable Processor technologies
3. To teach the salient features and architecture of FPGA.
4. To provide an insight and architecture significance of SoC.
5. To impart the knowledge of Reconfigurable Embedded Processor for real time applications.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9

Introduction to reconfigurable processor- Reconfigurable Computing-Programming elements and Programming Tools for Reconfigurable Processors, ASIC design flow- Hardware/Software Co-design- FPAA Architecture overview- recent trends in Reconfigurable Processor & SoC.

UNIT II FPGA TECHNOLOGIES

9

FPGA Programming technology - Alternative FPGA architectures: MUX Vs LUT based logic blocks — CLB Vs LAB Vs Slices- Fast carry chains- Embedded RAMs- Routing for FPGAs- Circuits and Architectures for Low-Power FPGAs- Physical Design.

UNIT III FPGA ARCHITECTURE**9**

FPGA architecture overview- Challenges of FPGA processor Design-Opportunities of FPGA processor design- Designing SoftCore Processors — Designing Hardcore Processors –hardware/software co-simulation- FPGA to multi core embedded computing- FPGA based on-board computer system.

UNIT IV RECONFIGURABLE SOC PROCESSORS**9**

SoC Overview –Architecture and applications of Virtex II pro, Zynq-7000, Excalibur, Cyclone V - A7, E5- FPSLIC- Multicore SoCs.

UNIT V RECONFIGURABLE PROCESSOR AND SOC APPLICATIONS**9**

Reconfigurable processor based DC motor control- digital filter design- mobile phone development- High Speed Data Acquisition -Image Processing application-controller implementation for mobile robot- Crypto-processor.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Illustrate the need of reconfigurable computing and hardware-software co design

CO2: Demonstrate the significance of FPGA technology

CO3: Apply the concept of FPGA technology and understand FPGA architectures.

CO4: Interpret the operation of SoC processor.

CO5: Relate and improve Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up-gradation on reconfigurable computing and SoC design.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	2	3	-	-	-
3	-	-	2	1	2	-
4	-	1	3	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	3
Avg.	0	1.5	2.66	1	2	3

REFERENCES:

1. Nurmi, Jari (Ed.) "Processor Design System-On-Chip Computing for ASICs and FPGAs" Springer, 2007.
2. Ian Grout, "Digital system design with FPGAs and CPLDs" Elsevier, 2008 Joao Cardoso, Michael Hübner, "Reconfigurable Computing: From FPGAs to Hardware/Software Codesign" Springer, 2011.
3. Ron Sass and Andrew G. Schmidt, "Embedded System design with platform FPGAs: Principles and Practices", Elsevier, 2010.
4. Steve Kilts, "Advanced FPGA Design: Architecture, Implementation, and Optimization" Willey, 2007
5. Pierre-Emmanuel Gaillardon, Reconfigurable Logic: Architecture, Tools, and Applications, 1st Edition, CRC Press, 2015

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To introduce the diverse technological and functional approaches of MEMS/NEMS and applications.
2. To understand the microstructures and fabrication methods.
3. To provide an insight of micro and nano sensors, actuators.
4. To emphasis the need for NEMS techology.
5. To update the ongoing trends and real time applications of MEMS and NEMS technology.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MEMS and NEMS 9

Overview of Micro electro mechanical systems and Nano Electro mechanical systems, devices and technologies, Laws of scaling- Survey of materials- Smart Sensors-Applications of MEMS and NEMS.

UNIT II MICRO-MACHINING AND MICROFABRICATION TECHNIQUES 9

Photolithography- Film deposition, Etching Processes- wafer bonding- Bulk micro machining, silicon surface micro machining- LIGA process.

UNIT III MICRO SENSORS AND MICRO ACTUATORS 9

Transduction mechanisms in different energy domain- Micro machined capacitive, Piezo electric, piezo resistive and Electromechanical and thermal sensors/actuators and applications

UNIT IV NEMS TECHNOLOGY 9

Atomic scale precision engineering- Nano Fabrication techniques - NEMS in measurement, sensing, actuation and systems design.

UNIT V MEMS and NEMS APPLICATION 9

Introduction to Micro/Nano Fluids and applications- Bio MEMS- Optical NEMS- Micro and Nano motors- Recent trends in MEMS and NEMS.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Explain the material properties and the significance of MEMS and NEMS for industrial automation.

CO2: Demonstrate knowledge delivery on micromachining and micro fabrication.

CO3: Apply the fabrication mechanism for MEMS sensor and actuators.

CO4: Apply the concepts of MEMS and NEMS to models, simulate and process the sensors andactuators.

CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on MEMS and NEMS technology.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	2	3	-	2	-
2	3	3	2	-	2	2
3	3	3	3	-	2	2
4	3	3	3	-	3	2
5	3	2	3	2	3	3
Avg.	3	2.6	2.8	2	2.4	2.25

REFERENCES:

1. Chang Liu, "Foundations of MEMS", Pearson International Edition, 2006.
2. Marc F madou "Fundamentals of micro fabrication" CRC Press 2002 2nd Edition Marc Madou.
3. M.H.Bao "Micromechanical transducers :Pressure sensors, accelerometers and gyroscopes", Elsevier, Newyork, 2000.
4. Maluf, Nadim "An introduction to Micro Electro-Mechanical Systems Engineering "AR Tech house, Boston 2000.
5. Mohamed Gad – el – Hak "MEMS Handbook" Edited CRC Press 2002.
6. Sabrie solomon "Sensors Handbook", Mc Graw Hill 1998.
7. Tai-. Ran Hsu, "MEMS and Microsystems: design, manufacture, and Nanoscale"- 2nd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey, 2008
8. Lyshevski, S.E. "Nano- and Micro-Electromechanical Systems: Fundamentals of Nano-and Micro engineering "(2nd ed.). CRC Press,2005.

EE4310 ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND EMBEDDED PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT LT P C 3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To develop an understanding on business promotion process.
2. To expose students on the skills required for success in business.
3. To impart embedded system technology based entrepreneurship. Architecture
4. Creative thinking in developing automation into consumer products of market value
5. Developing an embedded product with hardware-software components.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP 9

Entrepreneurial culture and structure -theories of entrepreneurship - entrepreneurial motivation - establishing entrepreneurial systems - financial information and intelligence, rewards and motivation - concept bank -Role of industrial Fairs- challenges in entrepreneurship.

UNIT II RESPONSIBILITIES IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP 9

Steps for starting a small industry -selection of type of organization -Incentives and subsidies - Central Govt. schemes and State Govt. Schemes -incentives to SSI -registration, Registration and Licensing requirements for sales tax, CST, Excise Duty -Power -Exploring export possibilities- incentives for exports -import of capital goods and raw materials- Entrepreneurship development programmes in India- Role and Improvement in Indian Economy.

UNIT III CONCEPTS OF PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT 9

Generic product Development Phases- Product Development Process Flows- Basics of Concept Generation-Five Step Method- Creative thinking methods and problem solving- design concepts- Product Architecture- component standardization -Bill of Materials-Product development management- Portfolio Architecture- Benchmarking

UNIT IV APPROACHES FOR NEW PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT 9

Idea Generation- Industrial Design -Brainstorming Methods - SWOT Analysis-Concept Development & Testing- Risk Management Process- Critical Path Analysis & PERT- Reverse Engineering Methodology- need for Involving CAE, CAD, CAM tools -Prototype basics - Rapid Prototyping - Prototyping Techniques - Planning for prototypes- Economic & Cost Analysis

UNIT V SCOPE IN EMBEDDED SYSTEM FIELD**9**

Entrepreneurship opportunities in Embedded system technologies - Embedded System Product development -Entrepreneurial skills for embedded system hardware and software architecture, software and hardware co-design and challenges; problems of entrepreneurship in Embedded system field- case studies: Mobile phone development- automation Components-Washing machine- Food Processing system and devices- High Performance embedded computers- Industrial Controllers

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

- CO1: Analyze the internal/external factors affecting a business/organization to evaluate business opportunities.
- CO2: Demonstrate extemporaneous speaking skills developed through in-class discussion of text materials, case study analyses, and current entrepreneurship-related issues.
- CO3: Apply and Relate Key concepts underpinning entrepreneurship and its application in the recognition and exploitation of product/ service/ process opportunities.
- CO4: Interpret various aspects of design such as industrial design, design of Consumer specific product, its Reverse Engineering manufacture, economic analysis through
- CO5: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded systems design.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	2	-	-	-	3
2	3	3	-	-	-	-
3	3	3	-	-	-	1
4	3	3	-	1	-	1
5	3	2	3	2	3	3
Avg.	3	2.6	3	1.5	3	2

REFERENCES

- 1 Kuratko, Entrepreneurship : A Contemporary Approach, Thomson Learning, 2001.
- 2 Thomas Zimmerer et.al., Essentials of Entrepreneurship and small business Management 3rd Ed. Pearson Education, 2002.
- 3 Greene, Entrepreneurship: Ideas in Action, Thomson Learning, Mumbai, 2000
- 4 Jeffry Timmons, New Ventrure creation, McGraw Hill, 1999.
- 5 Gupta and Smivasan, Entrepreneurial Development, New Delhi, Sultan Chand, 1992
- 6 James K.peckol ,” Embedded Systems: A contemporary Design Tool”, Wiley,2014.
- 7 Anita Goyal, Karl T Ulrich, Steven D Eppinger, “Product Design and Development “, 4th Edition,2009, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, ISBN-10-007-14679-9
- 8 George E. Dieter, Linda C. Schmidt, “Engineering Design”, McGraw-Hill International Edition,4thEdition, 2009, ISBN 978-007-127189-9

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To Introduce Fundamentals of Biomedical Engineering
2. To understand the concept of wearable health devices
3. To study the hardware for image processing applications
4. To have a basic knowledge of Embedded system in diagnostic applications
5. To study about the various assist devices used in the hospitals.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 9

Origin of bio potential and its propagation- Resting and Action Potential – Bio signals characteristics-Types of electrodes - Types of transducers and Applications-Bio-amplifiers- Types of recorders- components of a biomedical system.

UNIT II WEARABLE HEALTH DEVICES 9

Concepts of wearable technology in health Care-Components of wearable devices- Biosensors- Blood glucose sensors - Head worn- Hand worn- Body worn-pulse oximeter- Cardiac pacemakers – Hearing aids and its recent advancements-wearable artificial kidney.

UNIT III EMBEDDED SYSTEM FOR MEDICAL IMAGE PROCESSING 9

Introduction to embedded image processing. ASIC vs FPGA - memory requirement-, power consumption- parallelism - Design issues in VLSI implementation of Image processing algorithms - interfacing. Hardware implementation of image processing algorithms: Segmentation and compression

UNIT IV EMBEDDED SYSTEM FOR DIAGNOSTIC APPLICATIONS 9

ICCU patient monitoring system – ECG-EEG-EMG acquisition system-MRI scanner - CT scanner- Sonography.

UNIT V CASE STUDY 9

Respiratory measurement using spirometer- IPPB unit for monitoring respiratory parameters - ventilators- -Defibrillator- Glucometer-Heart- Lung machine.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Demonstrate the fundamental art of biomedical engineering.

CO2: Illustrate about wearable health devices and its importance.

CO3: Implement image processing applications using software and hardware.

CO4: Compare various embedded diagnostic applications.

CO5: Build and analyze of some biomedical equipment.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	2	3	-	-	-
2	-	3	2	3	-	-
3	-	-	2	-	3	3
4	3	1	1	-	2	2
5	1	3	3	-	-	-
Avg.	1.66	2.25	2.2	3	2.5	2.5

REFERENCES:

1. Leslie Cromwell, "Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurement", Prentice Hall of India, NewDelhi, 2007.
2. John G. Webster, "Medical Instrumentation Application and Design", 3rd Edition, WileyIndia Edition, 2007
3. Khandpur R.S, Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2014.
4. L.A Geddes and L.E. Baker, Principles of Applied Biomedical Instrumentation, 3rd Edition, JohnWiley and Sons, Reprint 2008.
5. Richard S. Cobbold, Transducers for Biomedical Measurements; Principle and applications- John Wiley and sons, 1992.

EE4312**RENEWABLE ENERGY AND GRID INTEGRATION****L T P C
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide knowledge about the stand alone and grid connected renewable energy systems.
- To equip with required skills to derive the criteria for the design of power converters for renewable energy applications.
- To analyse and comprehend the various operating modes of wind electrical generators and solar energy systems.
- To design different power converters namely AC to DC, DC to DC and AC to AC converters forrenewable energy systems.
- To develop maximum power point tracking algorithms.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION**9**

Introduction to renewable energy systems, environmental aspects of electric energy conversion, impacts of renewable energy penetration to grid. Grid Codes in India and other countries. Basic power electronic converters for renewable energy integration to Grid-Qualitative analysis -Boost and buck-boost converters, three phase AC voltage controllers- AC-DC-AC converters, PWM Inverters, Grid Interactive Inverters-matrix converters.

UNIT II PHOTO VOLTAIC ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS**9**

Introduction, Photo Voltaic (PV) effect, Solar Cell, Types, Equivalent circuit of PV cell, PV cell characteristics (I/V and P/V) for variation of insolation, temperature and shading effect, Stand-alone PV system, Grid connected PV system, Design of PV system-load calculation, array sizing, selection of converter/inverter, battery sizing.

UNIT III WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS**9**

Introduction, Power contained in wind, Efficiency limit in wind, types of wind turbines, Wind control strategies, Power curve and Operating area, Types of wind generators system based on Electrical Machines-Induction Generator and Permanent Magnet Synchronous Generator(PMSG), Grid Connected-Single and Double output system, Self-excited operation of Induction Generator and Variable Speed PMSG.

UNIT IV MPPT TECHNIQUES IN SOLAR AND WIND SYSTEMS 9

Case studies of PV-Maximum Power Point Tracking (MPPT) and Wind Energy system

UNIT V HYBRID STORAGE SYSTEMS AND GRID MANAGEMENT 9

Energy Storage systems, need for Hybrid Systems, Features of Hybrid Systems, Range and types of Hybrid systems (Wind-Diesel, PV-Diesel and Wind-PV),

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO1** Relate the power generation of different renewable energy sources to grid impact and grid codes
- CO2** Explain the design principles of solar energy management systems
- CO3** Understand the power conversion system of wind generators
- CO4** Analyze the different Maximum Power Point Tracking Techniques
- CO5** Build grid connected and stand-alone renewable energy management system

REFERENCES:

1. S.N.Bhadra, D. Kasta, & S. Banerjee “Wind Electrical Systems”, Oxford University Press,2009.
2. Haitham Abu-Rub, Mariusz Malinowski and Kamal Al-Haddad, “Power Electronics for Renewable Energy Systems, Transportation and Industrial Applications”, IEEE Press and JohnWiley & Sons Ltd Press, 2014.
3. Rashid.M. H “power electronics Hand book”, Academic press, 2001.
4. Rai. G.D, “Non-conventional energy sources”, Khanna publishes, 1993
5. Gray, L. Johnson, “Wind energy system”, prentice hall linc, 1995
6. Non-conventional Energy sources B.H.Khan Tata Mc Graw-hill Publishing Company, NewDelhi.

CO-PO MAPPING

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
CO1	1	2	1	-	1	-
CO2	1	1	2	-	1	-
CO3	2	-	1	1	1	2
CO4	1	2	1	2	-	2
CO5	3	3	2	-	2	-
Avg.	1.6	2	1.4	1.5	1.25	2

OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the concept of electric vehicles and its operations
- To present an overview of Electric Vehicle (EV), Hybrid Electric vehicle (HEV) and their architecture
- To understand the need for energy storage in hybrid vehicles
- To provide knowledge about various possible energy storage technologies that can be used in electric vehicles

UNIT I ELECTRIC VEHICLES AND VEHICLE MECHANICS 12

Electric Vehicles (EV), Hybrid Electric Vehicles (HEV), Engine ratings- Comparisons of EV with internal combustion Engine vehicles- Fundamentals of vehicle mechanics.

UNIT II ARCHITECTURE OF EV's AND POWER TRAIN COMPONENTS 12

Architecture of EV's and HEV's – Plug-n Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV)- Power train components and sizing, Gears, Clutches, Transmission and Brakes.

UNIT III POWER ELECTRONICS AND MOTOR DRIVES 12

Electric drive components — Power electronic switches- four quadrant operation of DC drives — Induction motor and permanent magnet synchronous motor-based vector control operation — Switched reluctance motor (SRM) drives- EV motor sizing.

UNIT IV BATTERY ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM 12

Battery Basics- Different types- Battery Parameters-Battery life & safety impacts -Battery modeling-Design of battery for large vehicles.

UNIT V ALTERNATIVE ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS 12

Introduction to fuel cell – Types, Operation and characteristics- proton exchange membrane (PEM) fuel cell for E-mobility– hydrogen storage systems –Super capacitors for transportation applications.

TOTAL : 60 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

After the completion of this course, students will be able to

CO1: Understand the concept of electric vehicle and energy storage systems.

CO2: Describe the working and components of Electric Vehicle and Hybrid Electric Vehicle

CO3: Know the principles of power converters and electrical drives

CO4: Illustrate the operation of storage systems such as battery and super capacitors

CO5: Analyze the various energy storage systems based on fuel cells and hydrogen storage

REFERENCES:

1. Iqbal Hussain, “Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, Second Edition” CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, Second Edition (2011).
2. Ali Emadi, Mehrdad Ehsani, John M. Miller, “Vehicular Electric Power Systems”, Special Indian Edition, Marcel Dekker, Inc 2010.
3. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimin Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, 'Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design', CRC Press, 2004.
4. C.C. Chan and K.T. Chau, 'Modern Electric Vehicle Technology', OXFORD University Press, 2001.
5. Wie Liu, “Hybrid Electric Vehicle System Modeling and Control”, Second Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2017.

CO-PO MAPPING:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	2
Avg.	3	3	3	2	3	2

EE4314**PYTHON PROGRAMMING FOR MACHINE LEARNING****L T P C
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. Students will understand and be able to use the basic programming principles such as data types, variable, conditionals, loops, recursion and function calls.
2. Students will learn how to use basic data structures such as List, Dictionary and be able to manipulate text files and images.
3. To make the students familiar with machine learning concepts & techniques.
4. Students will understand the process and will acquire skills necessary to effectively attempt a machine learning problem and implement it using Python.
5. To involve Discussions/ Practice/Exercise onto revising & familiarizing the concepts acquired over the 5 Units of the subject for improved research/employability skills

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MACHINE LEARNING AND PYTHON**9**

Introduction to Machine Learning: Significance, Advantage and Applications – Categories of Machine Learning – Basic Steps in Machine Learning: Raw Data Collection, Pre-processing, Training a Model, Evaluation of Model, Performance Improvement

Introduction to Python and its significance – Difference between C, C++ and Python Languages; Compiler and Interpreters – Python3 Installation & Running – Basics of Python Programming Syntax: Variable Types, Basic Operators, Reading Input from User – Arrays/List, Dictionary and Set – Conditional Statements – Control Flow and loop control statements

UNIT II PYTHON FUNCTIONS AND PACKAGES

9

File Handling: Reading and Writing Data – Errors and Exceptions Handling – Functions & Modules – Package Handling in Python – Pip Installation & Exploring Functions in python package – Installing the Numpy Library and exploring various operations on Arrays: Indexing, Slicing, Multi-Dimensional Arrays, Joining Numpy Arrays, Array intersection and Difference, Saving and Loading Numpy Arrays – Introduction to SciPy Package & its functions - Introduction to Object Oriented Programming with Python.

UNIT III IMPLEMENTATION OF MACHINE LEARNING USING PYTHON

9

Description of Standard Datasets: Coco, ImageNet, MNIST (Handwritten Digits) Dataset, Boston Housing Dataset – Introducing the concepts of Regression – Linear, Polynomial & Logistic Regression with analytical understanding - Introduction to SciPy Package & its functions – Python Application of Linear Regression and Polynomial Regression using SciPy – Interpolation, Overfitting and Under fitting concepts & examples using SciPy.

UNIT IV CLASSIFICATION AND CLUSTERING CONCEPTS OF ML

9

Introduction to ML Concepts of Clustering and Classification – Types of Classification Algorithms – Support Vector Machines (SVM) - Decision Tree - Random Forest – Introduction to ML using scikit-learn – Using scikit-learn, loading a sample dataset, Learning & prediction, interpolation & fitting, Multiclass fitting - Implementation of SVM using Blood Cancer Dataset, Decision Tree using data from csv.

Types of Clustering Algorithms & Techniques – K-means Algorithm, Mean Shift Algorithm & Hierarchical Clustering Algorithm – Introduction to Python Visualization using Matplotlib: Plotting 2-dimensional, 3-dimensional graphs; formatting axis values; plotting multiple rows of data in same graph – Implementation of K-means Algorithm and Mean Shift Algorithm using Python

UNIT V INTRODUCTION TO NEURAL NETWORKS AND EMBEDDED MACHINE LEARNING

9

Introduction to Neural Networks & Significance – Neural Network Architecture – Single Layer Perceptron & Multi-Layer Perceptron (MLP) – Commonly Used Activation Functions - Forward Propagation, Back Propagation, and Epochs – Gradient Descent – Introduction to Tensor flow and Keras ML Python packages – Implementation of MLP Neural Network on Iris Dataset – Introduction to Convolution Neural Networks – Implementation of Digit Classification using MNIST Dataset ML for Embedded Systems: Comparison with conventional ML – Challenges & Methods for Overcoming – TinyML and Tensor flow Lite for Microcontrollers – on-Board AI – ML Edge Devices: Arduino Nano BLE Sense, Google Edge TPU and Intel Movidius

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Develop skill in system administration and network programming by learning Python.

CO2: Demonstrating understanding in concepts of Machine Learning and its implementation using Python

CO3: Relate to use Python's highly powerful processing capabilities for primitives, modelling etc.

CO4: Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded systems design.

CO5: Apply the concepts acquired over the advanced research/employability skills

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	-	2	3	3	-
2	3	1	3	-	3	1
3	2	1	2	-	3	3
4	3	2	3	3	3	3
5	-	-	-		3	-
Avg.	2.66	1.33	2.5	3	3	2.33

REFERENCES:

1. Mark Lutz, “Learning Python, Powerful OOPs,O’reilly,2011
2. Zelle, John “M. Python Programming: An Introduction to Computer Science.”, Franklin Beedle & Associates, 2003
3. Andreas C. Müller, Sarah Guido, “Introduction to Machine Learning with Python”, O’Reilly,2016
4. Sebastian Raschka , Vahid Mirjalili, “Python Machine Learning - Third Edition”, Packt,December 2019

EE4315

SMART GRID

L T P C
3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To Study about Smart Grid technologies, different smart meters and advanced metering infrastructure.
- To know about the function of smart grid.
- To familiarize the power quality management issues in Smart Grid.
- To familiarize the high performance computing for Smart Grid applications
- To get familiarized with the communication networks for Smart Grid applications

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SMART GRID

9

Evolution of Electric Grid, Concept, Definitions and Need for Smart Grid, Smart grid drivers, functions, opportunities, challenges and benefits, Difference between conventional & Smart Grid, Comparison of Micro grid and Smart grid, Present development & International policies in Smart Grid, Smart Grid Initiative for Power Distribution Utility in India — Case Study.

UNIT II SMART GRID TECHNOLOGIES

9

Technology Drivers, Smart Integration of energy resources, Smart substations, Substation Automation, Feeder Automation, Transmission systems: EMS, FACTS and HVDC, Wide area monitoring, Protection and control, Distribution systems: DMS, Volt/VAR control, Fault Detection, Isolation and service restoration, Outage management, High-Efficiency Distribution Transformers, Phase Shifting Transformers, Plug in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV) — Grid to Vehicle and Vehicle to Grid

charging concepts.

UNIT III SMART METERS AND ADVANCED METERING INFRASTRUCTURE 9

Introduction to Smart Meters, Advanced Metering infrastructure (AMI) drivers and benefits, AMI protocols, standards and initiatives, AMI needs in the smart grid, Phasor Measurement Unit(PMU) & their application for monitoring & protection. Demand side management and demand response programs, Demand pricing and Time of Use, Real Time Pricing, Peak Time Pricing.

UNIT IV POWER QUALITY MANAGEMENT IN SMART GRID 9

Power Quality & EMC in Smart Grid, Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources, Power Quality Conditioners for Smart Grid, Web based Power Quality monitoring, Power Quality Audit.

UNIT V HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING FOR SMART GRID APPLICATIONS 9

Architecture and Standards -Local Area Network (LAN), House Area Network (HAN), Wide Area Network (WAN), Broadband over Power line (BPL), PLC, Zigbee, GSM, IP based Protocols, Basics of Web Service and CLOUD Computing, Cyber Security for Smart Grid.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOME:

Students able to

- CO1:** Relate with the smart resources, smart meters and other smart devices.
- CO2:** Explain the function of Smart Grid.
- CO3:** Experiment the issues of Power Quality in Smart Grid.
- CO4:** Analyze the performance of Smart Grid.
- CO5:** Recommend suitable communication networks for smart grid applications

REFERENCES

1. Stuart Borlase ‘Smart Grid: Infrastructure, Technology and Solutions’, CRC Press 2012.
2. Janaka Ekanayake, Nick Jenkins, Kithsiri Liyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, ‘SmartGrid: Technology and Applications’, Wiley, 2012.
3. Mini S. Thomas, John D McDonald, ‘Power System SCADA and Smart Grids’, CRC Press,2015
4. Kenneth C.Budka, Jayant G. Deshpande, Marina Thottan, ‘Communication Networks for Smart Grids’, Springer, 2014
5. SMART GRID Fundamentals of Design and Analysis, James Momoh, IEEE press, A John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Publication.

MAPPING O CO’S WITH PO’S

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	2	-	2	2	2
2	3	-	2	2	-	2
3	2	-	1	-	-	-
4	1	-	-	3	3	1
5	-	2	2	2	2	3
Avg.	2.25	2	1.66	2.25	2.3	2

OE4303 ENERGY CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT IN DOMESTIC SECTORS

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To learn the present energy scenario and the need for energy conservation.
2. To understand the different measures for energy conservation in utilities.
3. Acquaint students with principle theories, materials, and construction techniques to create energy efficient buildings.
4. To identify the energy demand and bridge the gap with suitable technology for sustainable habitat
5. To get familiar with the energy technology, current status of research and find the ways to optimize a system as per the user requirement

UNIT I ENERGY SCENARIO 9

Primary energy resources - Sectorial energy consumption (domestic, industrial and other sectors), Energy pricing, Energy conservation and its importance, Energy Conservation Act-2001 and its features — Energy star rating.

UNIT II HEATING, VENTILLATION & AIR CONDITIONING 9

Basics of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning – COP / EER / SEC Evaluation – SPV system design & optimization for Solar Refrigeration.

UNIT III LIGHTING, COMPUTER, TV 9

Specification of Luminaries – Types – Efficacy – Selection & Application – Time Sensors – Occupancy Sensors – Energy conservation measures in computer – Television – Electronic devices.

UNIT IV ENERGY EFFICIENT BUILDINGS 9

Conventional versus Energy efficient buildings – Landscape design – Envelope heat loss and heat gain – Passive cooling and heating – Renewable sources integration.

UNIT V ENERGY STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES 9

Necessity & types of energy storage – Thermal energy storage – Battery energy storage, charging and discharging – Hydrogen energy storage & Super capacitors – energy density and safety issues – Applications.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand technical aspects of energy conservation scenario.
2. Energy audit in any type for domestic buildings and suggest the conservation measures.
3. Perform building load estimates and design the energy efficient landscape system.
4. Gain knowledge to utilize an appliance/device sustainably.
5. Understand the status and current technological advancement in energy storage field.

REFERENCES:

1. Yogi Goswami, Frank Kreith, Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Handbook, CRC Press, 2016
2. ASHRAE Handbook 2020 – HVAC Systems & Equipment
3. Paolo Bertoldi, Andrea Ricci, Anibal de Almeida, Energy Efficiency in Household Appliances and Lighting, Conference proceedings, Springer, 2001
4. David A. Bainbridge, Ken Haggard, Kenneth L. Haggard, Passive Solar Architecture: Heating, Cooling, Ventilation, Daylighting, and More Using Natural Flows, Chelsea Green Publishing, 2011.
5. Guide book for National Certification Examination for Energy Managers and Energy Auditors (Could be downloaded from www.energymanagertraining.com)
6. Ibrahim Dincer and Mark A. Rosen, Thermal Energy Storage Systems and Applications, John Wiley & Sons 2002.
7. Robert Huggins, Energy Storage: Fundamentals, Materials and Applications, 2nd edition, Springer, 2015
8. Ru-shiliu, Leizhang, Xueliang sun, Electrochemical technologies for energy storage and conversion, Wiley publications, 2012.

OE4304

ELECTRIC VEHICLE TECHNOLOGY

**L T P C
3 0 0 3**

UNIT I NEED FOR ELECTRIC VEHICLES

9

History and need for electric and hybrid vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies, comparison of diesel, petrol, electric and hybrid vehicles, limitations, technical challenges

UNIT II ELECTRIC VEHICLE ARCHITECTURE

9

Electric vehicle types, layout and power delivery, performance — traction motor characteristics, tractive effort, transmission requirements, vehicle performance, energy consumption, Concepts of hybrid electric drive train, architecture of series and parallel hybrid electric drive train, merits and demerits, mild and full hybrids, plug-in hybrid electric vehicles and range extended hybrid electric vehicles, Fuel cell vehicles.

UNIT III ENERGY STORAGE

9

Batteries — types — lead acid batteries, nickel based batteries, and lithium based batteries, electrochemical reactions, thermodynamic voltage, specific energy, specific power, energy efficiency, Battery modeling and equivalent circuit, battery charging and types, battery cooling, Ultra-capacitors, Flywheel technology, Hydrogen fuel cell, Thermal Management of the PEM fuel cell

UNIT IV ELECTRIC DRIVES AND CONTROL

9

Types of electric motors — working principle of AC and DC motors, advantages and limitations, DC motor drives and control, Induction motor drives and control, PMSM and brushless DC motor - drives and control, AC and Switch reluctance motor drives and control — Drive system efficiency — Inverters DC and AC motor speed controllers

UNIT V DESIGN OF ELECTRIC VEHICLES

9

Materials and types of production, Chassis skate board design, motor sizing, power pack sizing, component matching, Ideal gear box – Gear ratio, torque–speed characteristics, Dynamic equation of vehicle motion, Maximum tractive effort – Power train tractive effort Acceleration performance, rated vehicle velocity — maximum gradability, Brake performance, Electronic control system, safety and challenges in electric vehicles. Case study of Nissan leaf, Toyota Prius, tesla model 3, and RenaultZoe cars.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Iqbal Hussein, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, 2nd edition CRC Press, 2011.
2. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design, CRC Press, 2004.
3. James Larminie, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained - Wiley, 2003.
4. Ehsani, M, “Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design”, CRC Press, 2005